

# New Hello!

## Hello Year One



الصف الأول الثانوي

First Term الفصل الدراسي الأول

المواصفات الجديدة 2021/ 2020



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## Unit 1

## Getting Away

## الذهاب في اجازة

## Words &amp; Definitions

ecotourism	tourism that doesn't not damage the environment	السياحة التي لا تضر البيئة	السياحة البيئية
tour	جولة سياحية	ecotourist	علم البيئة
tourist	سائح	ecology	علم البيئة
tourism	السياحة	endangered	مهدد
animals or plants which may soon not exist			
danger (n)	خطر / خطورة	endanger (v)	يعرض للخطر
dangerous (adj)	خطير / خطر	endangered animals	الحيوانات المهددة بالانقراض
endangered (adj)	معرض للخطر / مهدد	endangered species	الأنواع المهددة بالانقراض
impact (n)	the effect or influence on someone or something		تأثير
impact(v)	يؤثر على	My father had a positive impact on me.	أبي كان له تأثير إيجابي عليّ
isolated	not near to other places	an isolated village	قرية معزولة
materials	a physical substance which things can be made from		معزول
	building materials		مواد
environment	the air, water and land in or on which people, animals and plants live		البيئة
	protect the environment		يحمي البيئة
	damage the environment		يضر / يدمر
	keep the environment clean		حافظ على نظافة البيئة
sustainable	able to continue over a period of time		دائم / مستمر / مستديم
	a sustainable water supply		إمداد مستدام / دائم للمياه
unique	being the only existing one of its type or, more generally, unusual or special in some way		فريد من نوعه لا مثيل له
Om Kalthom's style of singing is unique. أسلوب أم كلثوم في الغناء فريد من نوعه.			
lean	يتكئ على / يميل	to be in a sloping position	
trek	يشق طريقه ببطء / رحلة طويلة	hike / walk on a difficult journey	
spicy	حار	containing chilli or other spices that give a burning feeling	
swell up	يتورم / ينتفخ	to get bigger and rounder	
conservationist	الشخص المحافظ على البيئة	a person whose job it is to help protect natural things	

## Expressions تعبيرات

all over the world	جميع أنحاء العالم	impact on	تأثير على
ancient temples	معابد قديمة	look for	يبحث عن
benefit from	يستفيد من	make sure	يتأكد
close to	قريب من	natural materials	مواد طبيعية
do / cause damage	يسبب ضرر	popular with	محبوب لـ
escape from	يهرب من	protect from	يحمي من
famous for	مشهور بـ	provide ___ with ___	يزود / يمد (شخص) بـ
get lost	يضل الطريق	provide ___ for ___	يوفر (شيء) لـ
go diving	يذهب للغوص	stay with	يقيم مع
historic buildings	مباني تاريخية	take photos	يلتقط صور

## Lesson 1

animal	حيوان	getting Away	الذهاب في اجازة	Plant	النبات
beach	الشاطئ	holiday	عطلة	such as	مثل

coast	الساحل	hotel	فندق	sustainable	مستديم
conservation	حمايه	impact	اثر	the Red Sea	البحر الأحمر
corals	المرجان	Indonesia	إندونيسيا	tour	جولة سياحية
destination	وجهه السفر	island	جزيرة	tourist	سائح
dragon	التنين	lemur	ليمور ( من القردة )	ecotourism	السياحة البيئية
Egypt	مصر	sand	رمال	turtle	السلحفاة
environment	البيئة	park	حديقة عامة؛ متنزة	Wildlife	الحياة البريه

## Verbs: الفعل

avoid	يتجنب	educate	يعلم/يتقن	makes sure	يتأكد
build	يبني	exist	يوجد	protect	يحمي
care	يهتم	go diving	يذهب للغوص	provide	يزود/يوفر
conserve	يحافظ	include	يشمل	stay	يقيم
damage	يدمر	live	يعيش	visit	يزور
design	يصمم	limit	يحد	want	يريد

## adjectives: الصفات

endangered	مهدد	isolated	معزول	National	وطني / قومي
Famous	مشهور	limited	محدود	safe	آمن
friendly	ودود	local	محلي	unique	فريد
giant	ضخم	natural	طبيعي	popular	شعبي

1 Read the magazine article about **some tourist destinations** بعض الوجهات السياحية

## What is ecotourism? ما هي السياحة البيئية؟

Ecotourism is about providing holidays to places which are often endangered and isolated. The holidays are designed to have a limited impact on the local environment and to educate tourists about conservation... ولتثقيف السياح بشأن المحافظة عليها..

Madagascar is famous for its ecotourism (the animals and plants in its environment). 80% of the animals, and 90% of the plants that live there **don't exist** anywhere else in the world. **Lemurs**, for example, only live in Madagascar.



Egypt is **developing ecotourism** along the Red Sea coast. Tourists can stay in hotels built of environmentally friendly natural materials. When tourists **go diving** they are taught how to avoid damaging the fish and keeping the special coral reefs safe.





The Galapagos Islands جزر غالاباغوس in Ecuador الإكوادور are famous for the **unique animals**, الحيوانات فريدة من نوعها الحيوانات فريدة, **such as** مثل the giant turtles السلاحف which live there. Ecuador **makes sure** يتأكد that tourism is **sustainable**. Only a limited number of people can visit islands each year, so the animals and their environment are safe.



The Komodo National Park in Indonesia حديقة كومودو الوطنية is a popular ecotourism destination وجهة سفر. Much of Indonesia's **endangered wildlife** الحياة البرية المهددة بالانقراض, including the **Komodo dragon** تتين كومودو, can only be found here. The National Park is also famous for its beach with pink sand كما تشتهر الحديقة الوطنية بشاطئها ذو اللون الوردي.



## WB EX 1 Complete

<b>ecotourism</b> السياحة البيئية	<b>endangered</b> المهددة	<b>Impact</b> تأثير	<b>isolated</b> معزول
<b>materials</b> المواد	<b>environment</b> البيئة	<b>sustainable</b> دائم	<b>unique</b> فريد

- \_\_\_\_\_ : a type of holiday that helps local people and doesn't damage the natural environment.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : something that is in danger.
- \_\_\_\_\_ : disconnected from other people and places.
- \_\_\_\_\_ things that are used for making or doing something
- \_\_\_\_\_ an adjective that describes an activity that can be repeated because it does not harm the environment.
- \_\_\_\_\_ a the effect that an action has on something.
- \_\_\_\_\_ an adjective that describes something special or the only one.

## WB EX 3 Complete the sentences with these words from WB EX 1

- There are many \_\_\_\_\_ animals in the world, which we need to save.
- Some animals live in very \_\_\_\_\_ parts of the world and people never see them.
- The tourist industry has had a big \_\_\_\_\_ on the local town.
- The natural world around us is the \_\_\_\_\_
- It is important to only use local \_\_\_\_\_ when building an eco-hotel.
- The Komodo dragon is \_\_\_\_\_ to Indonesia. It doesn't live anywhere else.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is for people who want a holiday which respects the environment.
- We need to be sure that tourism here \_\_\_\_\_ otherwise people will stop coming.

## WB A popular problem!



Venice is famous for being a city with many canals, colorful carnivals الكرنفالات الملونة, amazing plazas ساحات مذهلة and historic buildings المباني التاريخية. However, the city is a victim of its own beauty. Venice has a population of only 55,000, but the city is visited by twenty million tourists every year.

Many of the 59,000 tourists a day enjoy riding on boats along the canals, but the large cruise ships can damage the historic buildings. The narrow streets can be very crowded and it is difficult

<b>Venice</b>	مدينة البندقية
<b>sites</b>	مواقع
<b>colorful</b>	ملون
<b>amazing</b>	مذهل
<b>plazas</b>	ساحات
<b>historic</b>	تاريخي
<b>victim</b>	ضحية
<b>population</b>	السكان
<b>create</b>	يؤجد
<b>canals</b>	القنوات

for local people to move around the city. The local council are trying to \_find a solution which keeps both the tourists and local residents happy. They are also trying to encourage tourists to visit other beautiful sites around Venice.

cruise	نزهة بحرية
solution	حل
resident	مقيم
encourage	يشجع
council	مجلس



## Video script



Do tourists usually stop and think about the impact they have on the place they're visitingهـ الذي يزورونه؟ The tourist offices in cities which are popular with tourists think about how tourism affects their cities. They consider the advantages and disadvantages. They try to help local people cope with lots of visitors in the streets of their city. A good example is Amsterdam in the Netherlands. Twenty years ago, the city's tourism office was spending a lot of money advertising the city, but they don't do this anymore. The city has about 18 million visitors a year and that is more than enough for a community of 1.5 million local people.

In future, people should think more about the environment and local people when they are travelling. For example,

impact	تأثير
popular	شعبي ؛ محبوب
affect	يؤثر على
consider	يعتبر
advantages	مزايا
disadvantages	عيوب
cope with	يتماشى مع
advertise	إعلان
community	المجتمع
public transport	النقل العام
considerate	منفهم

## Language Notes:

<input type="checkbox"/> community	-	He's well-known in the local <b>community</b> .	فئة من المجتمع.
<input type="checkbox"/> society	-	We live in a democratic <b>society</b> .	المجتمع عموماً
<input type="checkbox"/> arrive (in)	يصل إلى مدينة/دولة	- He <b>arrived in</b> Cairo.	
<input type="checkbox"/> arrive (at)	يصل إلى مكان صغير	- He <b>arrived at</b> school early.	
<input type="checkbox"/> arrive	يصل (بدون مفعول)	- When did they <b>arrive</b> ?	
<input type="checkbox"/> reach + object	يصل إلى	- We won't <b>reach</b> London till five or six o'clock.	
<input type="checkbox"/> get to	يصل إلى	- How can I <b>get to</b> the bank?	
<input type="checkbox"/> invent	يخترع	- Edison <b>invented</b> the electrical lamp.	
<input type="checkbox"/> discover	يكتشف	- Columbus <b>discovered</b> America.	
<input type="checkbox"/> explore	يستكشف	- The best way to <b>explore</b> the countryside is on foot.	
<input type="checkbox"/> destination	وجهه سفر	- Alexandria is a popular <b>destination</b> .	
<input type="checkbox"/> location	موقع	- The hotel is in a lovely <b>location</b> .	
<input type="checkbox"/> cause	يسبب	- What <b>caused</b> the fire?	
<input type="checkbox"/> cause of +n	سبب	- What was the <b>cause of</b> the fire?	
<input type="checkbox"/> provide ___with	يزود بـ	- Schools <b>provide</b> students <b>with</b> computers	
<input type="checkbox"/> provide ___for	يوفر	- Schools <b>provide</b> computers <b>for</b> students	
<input type="checkbox"/> journey	رحلة	- Did you have a good <b>journey</b> ?	
<input type="checkbox"/> trip	رحلة (قصيرة)	- He went on a school <b>trip</b> to Disneyland.	
<input type="checkbox"/> tour	جولة (سياحية)	- A bus took us on a sightseeing <b>tour</b> of the city.	
<input type="checkbox"/> voyage	رحلة (بحرية)	- A <b>voyage</b> is a long journey, especially by ship.	
<input type="checkbox"/> flight	رحلة (جوية)	- Welcome aboard <b>flight</b> BA345 to Tokyo.	
<input type="checkbox"/> trek	رحلة (شاقة)	- I had an accident while <b>trekking</b> in the forest.	

**A) Translate into Arabic**

- ① Tourism creates a lot of jobs for the local population, but it also causes many problems.
- ② Tourists should use public transport if they can, and try not to travel when the roads and trains are very busy with local people travelling to work.
- ③ Tourists in Egypt go to Giza to see the Pyramids, to Cairo, Alexandria, Luxor and Aswan to visit the historic monuments.
- ④ Tourists go to seaside resorts like Hurghada and Sharm El Sheikh to enjoy swimming the Red Sea.

**A) Translate into English :**

⑤ السياحة المستدامة هي المكان الذي يمكن للسياح التمتع فيه بعطلتهم وفي الوقت نفسه احترام البيئة.

⑥ تلعب السياحة دورا هاما في زيادة الدخل القومي ومصدرا للعملة الأجنبية.

**Lesson 2**

lean	يتكئ على/يميل	to be in a sloping position
trek	يشق طريقه ببطء/ رحلة طويلة	hike / walk on a difficult journey
spicy	حار	containing chilli or other spices that give a burning feeling
swell up	يتورم/ ينتفخ	to get bigger and rounder
conservationist	الشخص المحافظ على البيئة	a person whose job it is to help protect natural things

- 1 Don't \_\_\_\_\_ over the balcony: you might fall.
- 2 The food is very \_\_\_\_\_. I need water.
- 3 If you fill a balloon with water, it will \_\_\_\_\_ up.
- 4 The soldiers \_\_\_\_\_ ked into the desert.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ s protect the wildlife.

ماذا تعرف عن إنسان الغابة ؟ What do you know about orangutans

Audio script

Luca Last summer I decided not to go on holiday to Greece with my friends, but do something different.

في الصيف الماضي قررت عدم الذهاب في عطلة إلى اليونان مع أصدقائي، ولكن تفعل شيئا مختلفا.

Klara So where did you go?

Luca Well, as I'm studying Biology I thought I'd go to Indonesia to find out more about the orangutans there. So, I booked a holiday with an ecotourism company and went to Borneo.





Klara What was it like?

Luca A bit of a disaster although I did love the rainforests. When we got to Jakarta, we caught an internal flight to Borneo, but my luggage never arrived so, I had to buy new clothes. The next morning, we took a boat up the river to the orangutan centre and while I was leaning out of the boat to take photos, I dropped my camera.

Klara Oh, no. Did you manage to get it back?

Luca No way, the river's really deep, so I just had to leave it, but I was very annoyed, but at least I had my phone. It took two days to get to the centre so while we were sitting on the, the guide told us all about the orangutans and what the conservationists are doing there. It sounded really exciting. When we arrived, the guide introduced us to the people working there and then we had dinner.

Klara What was the food like?

Luca It was mainly rice and vegetables, but they were very spicy. I don't like spicy food, so I only ate the rice. By the end of the week, I was eating the vegetables and fish though as I was so hungry.

Klara Well, I'm glad to hear you're not such a fussy eater anymore.

What did you do every day?

Luca We got up about six every morning as that's when the sun rises, had breakfast and then trekked into the forest to learn about the orangutans from the people who are looking after them.

Klara Did you feed them?

Luca No, they're wild animals, not pets.

lean	يميل
trek	رحلة طويلة شاقة
disaster	كارثة
conservationist	المحافظة على البيئة
Greece	اليونان
Indonesia	إندونيسيا
Borneo	بورنيو
Biology	علم الاحياء
orangutan	إنسان الغابة
rainforests	الغابات المطيرة
luggage	الامتعة
annoyed	ازعاج
deep	عميق
boat	قارب
guide	دليل
introduce	يقدم
vegetables	الخضروات
fussy	صعبُ الإرضاء
spicy	حار / كثير التوابل
hungry	جانع
feed	يطعم
pets	الحيوانات الاليفة
wild	بري / متوحش
helicopter	طائرة هليكوبتر

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

getting away / environment Ecotourism / wildlife / Impact

- The \_\_\_\_\_ is the natural world around us.  
a) atmosphere b) environment c) location d) situation
- \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of holiday that doesn't damage the natural environment.  
a) Echo b) Ecotourism c) Ecosystem d) Ecology
- The tourist industry has had a big \_\_\_\_\_ the local town.  
a) impact b) damage c) destroy d) affect
- \_\_\_\_\_ means animals and plants that grow, usually in natural conditions  
a) Environment b) Ecotourism c) Material d) Wildlife
- We're \_\_\_\_\_ in January for a skiing holiday.  
a) getting away b) get up c) get over d) getting across
- I passed the exam! I'm over the \_\_\_\_\_. (PT)  
a) moon b) ground c) sky d) earth

island جزيرة / hotel فندق / beach الشاطئ / conservation / corals الشعاب المرجانية

- AIAn \_\_\_\_\_ is a piece of land completely surrounded by water.  
a) mountain b) island c) hill d) valley
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a substance like rock, formed in the sea  
a) sponge b) shark c) coral d) dolphin
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a building where you pay to have a room to sleep in and have meals.  
a) hotel b) café c) cafeteria d) restaurant
- Shall we have a race to the end of the \_\_\_\_\_?  
a) sea b) river c) coast d) beach

- 11 Recycling إعادة التصنيع is an important part of the \_\_\_\_\_ of resources الموارد .  
 a) conservation      b) pollution      c) destruction تدمير      d) damage  
destination / Material / coast
- 12 The accident happened three miles off the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) coast      b) cost      c) cast      d) cuts
- 13 Village people build their houses with local \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) tourists      b) environments      c) animals      d) materials
- 14 Hurghada is a popular \_\_\_\_\_ for swimming and water sports.  
 a) location      b) destination      c) position      d) situation  
Swell up / lean / trek / stuck
- 15 On our last holiday, we \_\_\_\_\_ for three days through the rainforest. It was hard!  
 a) tricked      b) rest      c) trekked      d) broke
- 16 Your arm can \_\_\_\_\_ up when a mosquito bites you.  
 a) take      b) swell      c) give      d) make
- 17 We went on a boat trip. I was \_\_\_\_\_ out of the boat to touch the fish!  
 a) leaning      b) feeding      c) sweeping      d) giving
- 18 Don't \_\_\_\_\_ over the balcony: you might fall.  
 a) bean      b) talk      c) loan      d) lean
- 19 I was \_\_\_\_\_ in the lift مصعد for over an hour.  
 a) stick      b) stuck      c) staff      d) stayed  
sustainable / endangered / crowded / unique / spicy / isolated
- 20 There are many \_\_\_\_\_ animals in the world, which we need to save..  
 a) safe      b) isolated      c) endangered      d) dangerous
- 21 The beach was really \_\_\_\_\_, so we couldn't find a place to sit.  
 a) beautiful      b) exotic      c) crowded      d) isolated
- 22 The Galapagos Islands are famous for the \_\_\_\_\_ animals such as the turtles which live there.  
 a) unknown      b) unique      c) wild      d) huge
- 23 My dad loves Indian food but it's too \_\_\_\_\_ for me!  
 a) spin      b) spies      c) space      d) spicy
- 24 Tourism is \_\_\_\_\_ when we protect tourist places. (PT)  
 a) crowded      b) sustainable      c) unique      d) noisy
- 25 There are many \_\_\_\_\_ animals in the world, which we need to save.  
 a) limit      b) endangered      c) sustainable      d) beauty
- 26 The Komodo dragon is \_\_\_\_\_ to Indonesia. It doesn't live anywhere else.  
 a) environment      b) sustainable      c) isolated      d) unique
- 27 Some animals live in very \_\_\_\_\_ parts of the world and people never see them .  
 a) spicy      b) unique      c) isolated      d) famous  
encourage / provide / dive / exist
- 28 The new teaching methods \_\_\_\_\_ children to think for themselves.  
 a) encourage      b) courage      c) cost      d) sink
- 29 Do you think the state should \_\_\_\_\_ free nursery education?  
 a) provide      b) prove      c) improve      d) price
- 30 Lemurs \_\_\_\_\_ only in Madagascar .  
 a) exercise      b) excite      c) exit      d) exist
- 31 They ran to the pool, \_\_\_\_\_ in, and swam to the other side.  
 a) slept      b) dived      c) drove      d) flew  
avoid يتجنب / educate يعلم / makes sure يتأكد / limit يحد / exist يوجد / conserve يحافظ على
- 32 I \_\_\_\_\_ supermarkets on Thursdays - they're always so busy.  
 a) avoid      b) like      c) prefer      d) choose
- 33 The school aims to \_\_\_\_\_ children in a caring environment.



- 34 a) limit b) educate c) avoid d) celebrate  
sure you lock the door behind you when you go out .
- 35 a) Do b) Make c) Take d) Have  
Does life on other planets ?
- 36 a) exit b) exact c) exist d) expert  
means to keep and protect something from damage .
- 37 a) Destroy b) Conserve c) Put an end d) Getting away  
Soha was the moon about her new bike.
- 38 a) above b) over c) under d) next  
My arm swelled where I was stung by a bee.
- 39 a) down b) in c) up d) from  
I just need to get for a few days.
- 40 a) way b) away c) up d) off  
Marie Curie is famous her contribution to science.
- a) from b) at c) on d) for

## Past Simple الماضي البسيط

## يتكون من التصريف الثاني للفعل

Regular منتظمة أفعال		Irregular شاذة أفعال	
Present مضارع	Past ماضي	Present مضارع	Past ماضي
cook يطهى		go يذهب	went
clean ينظف		do يفعل	
help يساعد		eat يأكل	
enjoy يستمتع		drink يشرب	
play يلعب		make يصنع	
visit يزور		meet يقابل	
watch يشاهد		buy يشتري	
arrive يصل		give يعطي	
live يعيش		take يأخذ	
use يستخدم		build يبني	
look ينظر		fall يقع/يسقط	
need يحتاج		think يعتقد	
want يريد		feel يشعر	
start يبدأ		win يفوز	
suggest يقترح		send يرسل	
decide يقرر		am/is/are يكون	
study يذاكر		have/has يمتلك	

## Use the past simple for completed actions in the past

استخدام الماضي البسيط لأحداث اكتملت في الماضي:

- Luca **trekked** into the forest this morning. لوكا مشى في الغابة هذا الصباح.
- Last week, we **were** in Luxor and **visited** the ancient temples there. كنا في الأقصر وزرنا المعابد القديمة هناك.

■ Yesterday أمس	① I <b>watched</b> TV yesterday .
■ Last (week) الماضي الاسبوع	② I <b>bought</b> a jacket last week .
■ ( two days )ago منذ	③ I <b>ate</b> chicken two days ago .
■ in ( 2002 ) في	④ I <b>was</b> born in 2002 .
■ used to اعتاد أن	⑤ I <b>used to</b> eat sweets when I <b>was</b> young .
	■ I <b>didn't use to</b> drink coffee when I was young. نفى
	■ Where <b>did you use to</b> live when you were young . استفهام



## Lesson 4

word	Synonym المرادف	Antonym العكس	المعنى
ancient	Antique / old-fashioned / prehistoric / dateless	contemporary, current,	قديم
relaxing	Peaceful / calming/ soothing/comforting	painful, stressful, tiresome, troubling	مريح
exciting	Thrilling / breathtaking / stimulating	Boring dull unexciting	مثير
isolated	Remote / sheltered / off beaten track / solitary	Close/	معزول
peaceful	Quiet/conflict-free/calm / peace-loving	rough / unfriendly / violent	هادئ
exotic	Unusual/ alien / tropical / unfamiliar	Dull / common	غريب ؛ مُذهِل
modern	Contemporary /up-to-date / state-of-the-art	old /old-fashioned /ancient /outdated	حديث
crowded	Busy crowded congest full stuffed	deserted empty uncrowded	مزدحم

alive على قيد الحياة	ancient قديم	peaceful هادئ	busy مشغول
----------------------	--------------	---------------	------------

- 41- We were in Luxor and visited the \_\_\_\_\_ temples there  
 42- What were you doing when I called you? You seemed very \_\_\_\_\_  
 43- It is important to keep calm in order to keep things \_\_\_\_\_ at home.  
 44- My grandfather is still \_\_\_\_\_

exotic مُذهِل / غريب	crowded مزدحم	relaxing مريح	boring ممل
----------------------	---------------	---------------	------------

- 45- He bought some \_\_\_\_\_ birds from the zoo.  
 46- I found the film \_\_\_\_\_, so I left before its end.  
 47- By ten o'clock the market was \_\_\_\_\_  
 48- I love diving; it's so \_\_\_\_\_

## Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

The human race is only one small species of beings in the living world; many other groups exist among the creatures on this planet. However, human beings have a great influence on the rest of the world. People change the environment by building cities where forests once stood. People affect the water supply by using water for industry and agriculture. People affect weather conditions by increasing the amount of water in the air; when open land is changed into farms, the humidity of the atmosphere in that area increases because of the increased vegetation. Human beings change the air by adding pollutants like smoke from factories and fumes from automobile motors.

Thus, it can be said that the human species changes the world through its actions, by its habits. People, in other words are interfering with nature.

One negative result of people's interference with the environment is that many kinds of animals are becoming rare. In fact, their numbers are decreasing so rapidly that they are in danger of becoming extinct. Because worried and concerned experts want to make sure that these animals do not disappear, an "endangered species" list has been made, and ways to save them have been started. Some types of birds, like eagles, are in danger of extinction. This is the reason why many concerned citizens have organized groups to save the birds.

## A- Choose the right answer from a, b, c or d :

- 4- The main idea of paragraph 1 is that human beings.  
 a) need to grow food b) pollute the environment.  
 c) affect the world d) should stop living in cities.
- 5- The main idea of paragraph 2 is that .....  
 a) eagles are disappearing. b) people are in danger of becoming extinct  
 c) endangered species include rare birds d) people have realized the danger of extinction
- 6- The underlined word "their" refers to .....  
 11



a) people                      b) animals                      c) environment                      d) kinds

7- Human beings have changed the weather by increasing.....

a) the area of farm land                      b) the area of open land  
c) smoke and fumes in the air                      d) the water supply

**B- Answer the following questions :**

- 1- What are three ways that people change the world ?
- 2- What is an "endangered species" ?
- 3- What is being done to save the eagles ?

**A) Translate into Arabic :**

- 1- Ecotourism promotes conservation المحافضة على البيئة and has low negative impacts on the environment, and benefits وتفيد local communities.
- 2- Ecotourism can be a tool to raise awareness about the environment and to educate the public on conservation.

**B) Translate into English :**

- 1- يجب أن نحافظ على نظافة البيئة .
- 2- تمتلك مصر كل مقومات الجذب السياحي.

keep ....clean

resources مقومات

**Unit 2**

**Supporting the community**

**دعم المجتمع**

admire(v) معجب بـ	<p>■ admire (v) ; respect someone                      معجب بـ</p> <p>■ I admire Mohamed Salah .                      أنا معجب بمحمد صلاح</p> <p>■ She admires my new car.                      إنها معجبة بسيارتي الجديدة</p> <p>■ admiration (n)                      إعجاب</p> <p>■ I have great admiration for her courage.                      لدي إعجاب كبير لشجاعتها</p>	
desire (v)	to want something, especially strongly	يرغب
desire (n) رغبة	<p>a strong feeling that you want something</p> <p>■ I have no desire to go to the party .</p> <p>■ She has a great desire to have a baby.</p>	<p>لديها رغبة كبيرة في إنجاب طفل</p>
generous(adj)	<p>willing to give money, help, kindness, etc.,</p> <p>■ Ali is a very kind and generous man. علي رجل طيب وكرم جداً.</p> <p>■ We thank you for your generous support. نشكركم على دعمكم السخي</p>	كرم / سخي
generosity (n) كرم	<p>■ The people in my village are famous for their generosity .</p>	الناس في قريتي مشهورون بكرمهم .
iron levels مستويات الحديد	<p>■ If your iron level is too low, you could have anemia.</p> <p>إذا كان مستوى الحديد منخفضاً جداً، فقد يكون لديك فقر الدم</p> <p>■ Have you checked the oil level recently? هل فحصت مستوى الزيت مؤخراً ؟</p>	
role model	a person who people admire and try to copy their behaviour.	قدوة / مثل يحتذى
	<p>■ Abu-Treka is a good role model for young players .</p> <p>أبو تريكة هو قدوة جيدة ( نموذج جيد ) للاعبين الشباب .</p>	
blood pressure	a measure of the pressure at which blood flows through the body	ضغط الدم
	<p>■ My grandfather suffers from blood pressure . جدي يعاني من ضغط الدم.</p>	
donate	gave something	يتبرع
	<p>■ donate money يتبرع بالمال                      donate blood يتبرع بالدم</p>	
intelligence	the ability to learn, understand and make judgments	ذكاء
long-term	for a long time	على المدى الطويل

transplant	move something from one place or person to another	زرع/نقل أعضاء
Well-known	famous	معروف/مشهور
	طه حسين كاتب مصري معروف. Taha Huessin is a well-known Egyptian writer.	
Speed(n)	how fast something moves or travels	سرعة

## Expressions تعبيرات

aim at (to +inf.)	يهدف إلى	interested in	مهتم بـ
a role model to	قدوة لـ	look after	يعتني بـ
a sense of responsibility	الشعور بالمسؤولية	make friends	يكون صداقات
a successful story	قصة ناجحة	make sure	يتأكد
all over Africa	في جميع أنحاء أفريقيا	protect ....from	يحمي من
Around the world	حول العالم	protect their own livestock	حماية مواشيهم الخاصة
badly injured	مصاب بشدة	reduce the number of	تقليل عدد
He is admired for	انه معجب لـ	save lives	ينقذ ارواح
is based in (Cairo)	يقع مقره في (القاهرة)	Score a goal	يحرز هدف
blood transplant / transfusion	نقل الدم	sense of responsibility	الشعور بالمسؤولية
Earn money	يكسب مالا	Send to	يرسل لـ
Find out	يكشف	stop hunting	وقف الصيد
get a job	يحصل على وظيفة	take part in : share in	يشارك في
Give a chance to	يعطي الفرصة لـ	That's a good idea	هذه فكرة رائعة
have the skills	لديه المهارات	the aim of	الهدف من
have iron levels checked	فحص مستويات الحديد	the number of	عدد من
have a desire to..	لديه رغبة لـ	Work with	يعمل مع
Hear about	يسمع عن	World Blood Donor Day	اليوم العالمي للمتبرعين بالدم
in a very friendly way		World Cup finals	نهائيات كأس العالم
lions are tracked every day	يتم تعقب الأسود كل يوم	worry about	يقلق بشأن
praise (him/for	يمدح لـ	health problems	مشكلات صحية

## Lesson 1

achieve	يحق / ينجز	donor	متبرع	illness	المرض
achievement	إنجاز	Egypt	مصر	intelligence	ذكاء
ability	قدره	Egyptians	المصريين	intelligent	ذكي
Cairo	القاهرة	famous	مشهور	iron	الحديد
cancer hospital	مستشفى السرطان	finals	نهائيات	Kind	عطوف
chance	فرصه	football	كره القدم	money	المال
charity	جمعية خيرية	footballer	لاعب كرة	nickname	اسم المستعار
children	أطفال	generous	كريم	people	ناس
country	دولة	goal	هدف	pressure	ضغط
donate	يتبرع	health	صحة	school	مدرسة
donations	تبرعات	hometown	مسقط الرأس / موطن المنشأ	World Cup	كأس العالم

## Verbs أفعال

achieve	ينجز	get	يحصل على	listen	يسمع
admire	يعجب بـ	take part	يشارك في	praise	يثني / يمدح
benefit	يستفيد	want	يريد	recognize	يتعرف على
build	يبنى	work	يعمل	save	ينقذ / يوفر
check	يفحص	give	يعطي	score	يحرز
celebrate	يحتفل بـ	hear	يسمع	share	يشارك

desire	يرغب	Help	يساعد	send	يرسل
donate	يتبرع	hunt	يصطاد	spend (time)	يضي وقت
earn	يكسب	injure	يجرح	spend (money)	ينفق مال
fight	يقاتل	inspire	يلهم	study	يدرس
find out	يكشف	kill	يقتل	succeed	ينجح

## Adjectives

intelligent	ذكي	generous	كريم	easy	سهل
famous	مشهور	kind	طيب/عطوف	young	صغير (السن)

## Reading People who help الأشخاص الذين يساعدون

## Mohamed Salah محمد صلاح

Mohamed Salah is one of Egypt's most famous footballers. محمد صلاح هو أحد أشهر لاعبي كرة القدم في مصر. He is admired for his intelligence ذكاء and ability to score goals تسجيل الأهداف. In 2017, he scored the goal to **send Egypt to their first World Cup finals** since 1990. Salah has been praised for his kind and generous donations to charity in Egypt.

He **donated money** تبرع بالمال to his hometown of (Nagrig قرية نجريج التابعة لمحافظة الغربية), to build a school, and he has helped a **children's cancer hospital** مستشفى سرطان الأطفال in Cairo. Salaha's **desire to help** يرغب في مساعدة others is because he wants to give young people a chance to succeed.

He is **a role model to millions of Egyptians** صانع السعادة المصريين who gave him the nickname 'The Happiness Maker' صانع السعادة.



generous	famous	speed
a role model	intelligent	desire

- 1- Mohammed Salah is a \_\_\_\_\_ footballer who plays for Liverpool Football Club.
- 2- Mo Salah gives money to help children in Egypt because he is very \_\_\_\_\_
- 3- Many people think he is an \_\_\_\_\_ player because he makes very clever movements.
- 4- Mo Salah is \_\_\_\_\_ to many children in Egypt
- 5- Mo Salah's \_\_\_\_\_ helps him to run past other players
- 6- Mo Salah has a \_\_\_\_\_ to help other people



## Blood donors متبرعي الدم

Every year on 14th June, countries around the world **take part in** اليوم العالمي للمتبرعين بالدم **World Blood Donor Day** يشارك في. لماذا يجب على الناس التبرع بالدم؟ **Why should people donate blood?**

**Donating blood** التبرع بالدم can help people if they have been badly injured أصيب بجروح خطيرة or need regular blood transplants because they have a long-term illness.

**Giving blood** له فوائد صحية can also have health benefits. All



donors have their blood pressure ضغط الدم and iron levels checked يفحص before donation, so people who donate blood can **find out** يكتشف quickly if they have any health problems. Giving blood can save lives and it is easy to do! إعطاء الدم يمكن أن ينقذ الأرواح وأنه من السهل القيام به!

donate	Support يساند	check
achieve	score	admire

- 1- People \_\_\_\_\_ Abeer for her intelligence
- 2- The majority أغلبية of people in Egypt \_\_\_\_\_ Al-Ahli .
- 3- You should work hard to \_\_\_\_\_ your goal.
- 4- Ramadan Sobhy \_\_\_\_\_ d a wonderful goal .
- 5- People can \_\_\_\_\_ blood to help others.
- 6- After I'd finished the exam, I \_\_\_\_\_ ed my answers for mistakes.

<input type="checkbox"/> win	يفوز بـ	a match/ a prize/ a cup	<input type="checkbox"/> gain	يكتسب	information / experience خبرة
<input type="checkbox"/> earn	يكسب	money / a living	<input type="checkbox"/> beat	يهزم	a team / someone

<input type="checkbox"/> score a goal	يحرز هدف	- Hussein El Shahat <b>scored a wonderful goal</b> .
<input type="checkbox"/> achieve a goal	يحقق هدف	- You must work hard to <b>achieve your goal</b> .
<input type="checkbox"/> transport	نقل / مواصلات	- Travelling by train is the safest methods of <b>transport</b> .
<input type="checkbox"/> transplant	نقل / زرع	- Blood transplant لمرضى سرطان الدم ( النخاع ) - a heart <b>transplant</b> زرع قلب
<input type="checkbox"/> work as	يعمل كـ	- He <b>works as</b> a teacher.
<input type="checkbox"/> work for	يعمل لدى	- He <b>works for</b> the ministry of education.
<input type="checkbox"/> work in	يعمل في	- He <b>works in</b> a school.
<input type="checkbox"/> realize	يدرك	- I didn't <b>realize</b> you were so hungry.
<input type="checkbox"/> recognize	يتعرف على	- He'd completely changed - I didn't <b>recognize</b> him.
<input type="checkbox"/> benefit	فائدة/يستفيد	- Rainforests provide the earth with many <b>benefits</b> .
<input type="checkbox"/> benefit from	يستفيد من	- Try to <b>benefit from</b> our free time .
<input type="checkbox"/> cause	يسبب	- What <b>caused</b> the fire?
<input type="checkbox"/> cause of +n	سبب	- What was the <b>cause of</b> the fire?

### Writing

Use the expressions to write a blog about a famous person.  
استخدام التعبيرات لكتابة مدونة عن شخص مشهور

\_\_\_\_\_ has a  
desire to \_\_\_\_\_

- help other people.
- be a role model.
- donate blood.
- etc.

\_\_\_\_\_ donated  
money/blood \_\_\_\_\_

- to build a school.
- to help children.
- to help a hospital.
- etc.

\_\_\_\_\_ is one  
of Egypt's \_\_\_\_\_

- most recognized ...
- best ...
- most important ...
- etc.

\_\_\_\_\_ is admired  
for his/her \_\_\_\_\_

- intelligence
- generosity.
- honesty أمانة
- compassion عطف
- etc.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a role  
model to ...

- many teenagers.
- people in Egypt.
- men/women all over the world.
- etc.

تم تحويل نص الفيديو الى جمل ترجمة Video script

Young people	الشباب	teenager	مراهق	volunteer	يتطوع
older people	كبار السن	generation	جيل	support	يساند

**A) Translate into Arabic**

① Young people and older people don't always spend a lot of time together. But they can do a lot to help each other.

② In some communities, children and teenagers volunteer to support older people. They sit and watch television with them. They help them with their shopping or other tasks around the house.

**A) Translate into Arabic**

③ يمكن لكبار السن تبادل المعلومات الشقيقة عن الحياة في الماضي مع الجيل القادم.

④ يمكن للشباب أن يتعلموا الكثير من تاريخ مجتمعهم.

**Lesson 2****Conservation in the community (الحفاظ على البيئة)**

society	مُجْتَمَع	community	مُجْتَمَع	fondness	ولع
biology	علم الأحياء	organisation	منظمة	lion	الأسد
biologist	علم الأحياء	knowledge	معرفة / ذِراية	roar	زئير
complete	يكمل	research	بحث	Maasai	الماساي (شعب)
conservation	حماية	relationship	علاقة	the United States	الولايات المتحدة
respect	يحترم/احترام	livestock	الماشية	disappear	يختفي
guardian	وصى / حارس / حامى	culture	ثقافة	recognise	يتعرف على
Project	مشروع	amongst	بين	inspire	يلهم
graduate	يتخرج	employ	يوظف	found	يؤسس / ينشئ
grow up	يكبر / ينشأ	employee	موظف	founder	مؤسس
attack	يهاجم/هجوم	employer	صاحب العمل	foundation	مؤسسة
prestige	إحترام ؛ إعتبار ؛ تقدير رفعة سُمُو ؛ سُمعة شَان ؛ مقام ؛ مكانة ؛ منزلة ؛ مهابة ؛ هيبة ؛ وَجَاه				

**>< Audio script <>**

**Interviewer** In today's programme, we're talking to Martin Drake about Dr Leelah Hazzah هزاع , an Egyptian conservation biologist and founder of Lion Guardians, a conservation project in Kenya. Martin, when did Leelah become interested in lions?



**Martin** Well, as a child, her father told her stories about how he listened to lions roaring at night when he was sleeping on the roof of their house during the summer. But when he explained that there weren't any lions left in Egypt, she decided that when she grew up, she would find out how to save them in other countries.

**Interviewer** What happened next?

**Martin** She went to America to study conservation biology دراسة علم الأحياء and then moved to Kenya to research lions amongst the Maasai people. شعب الماساي. It was there that she saw how quickly lions were disappearing. Did you know that sixty or so years ago there were about 200,000 lions in Africa, but that number is under 20,000 now?

**Interviewer** So why are lions disappearing so quickly? فلماذا تختفي الأسود بهذه السرعة؟

**Martin** There are several reasons. People have built houses in the areas that lions traditionally hunt, so they can't find enough food to eat and, so they attack the villager's livestock, you know, their cows and goats. The villagers get angry with the lions and kill them in order to protect their animals. Another reason is prestige – in Maasai culture, young men get a lot of respect from killing a lion.



**Interviewer** What did Leelah do?

**Martin** She lived with the Maasai for a year and listened to their views استمعت إلى آرائهم about lions. She learnt that they have a love-hate relationship وكرهية علاقة حب with lions, they admire their beauty, but hate them for eating their cattle. يكرهونهم لتناولهم مواشيهم

**Interviewer** Is that when she started Lion Guardians?

**Martin** Yes. Lion Guardians is an organisation that employs local people to look for lions in order to protect them. توظف السكان المحليين من أجل حمايتهم

**Interviewer** How successful is the programme?

**Martin** Very successful. Maasai men now have jobs, a regular income and a sense of purpose. They get to know the lions they are protecting and even give them names and talk about them with fondness.

**Interviewer** And finally, what can other conservationists learn from Lion Guardians?

**Martin** The importance of listening to people in the community and to recognise how much knowledge المعرفة local people have. By working together, both the locals and conservations can benefit.

**Interviewer** Thank you, Martin.

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 There is a strong \_\_\_\_\_ for peace among the people .  
a) donate                      b) desire                      c) despite                      d) delete
- 2 I really \_\_\_\_\_ people who can work in such difficult conditions  
a) retire                      b) require                      c) aspire                      d) admire
- 3 The nurse will take your blood \_\_\_\_\_ in a moment.  
a) pressure                      b) weather                      c) colour                      d) lecture
- 4 A /An \_\_\_\_\_ body will be able to fight off the illness naturally without the use of  
a) unhealth                      b) damaged                      c) unfit                      d) healthy
- 5 Sports stars are role \_\_\_\_\_ for thousands of youngsters.  
a) medal                      b) model                      c) modern                      d) module
- 6 He had a heart \_\_\_\_\_  
a) transport                      b) transform                      c) transplant                      d) transfer
- 7 Mohamed Salah is one of Egypt's \_\_\_\_\_ Famous footballers.  
a) more                      b) most                      c) the most                      d) much
- 8 Salah is admired for ability to \_\_\_\_\_ goals.  
a) make                      b) reach                      c) score                      d) give
- 9 How many people does your company \_\_\_\_\_?  
a) employ                      b) delay                      c) rely                      d) play



- 10 The magazines agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ \$250,000 a year to charities .  
a) decorate b) donate c) urinate d) magnate
- 11 On 14th June, countries around the world \_\_\_\_\_ in World Blood Donor Day.  
a) take part b) take place c) take off d) take care
- 12 Donating \_\_\_\_\_ can help people if they have been badly injured .  
a) heart b) blood c) brain d) liver
- 13 All donors have their blood pressure and iron \_\_\_\_\_ checked before donation,  
a) floors b) levels c) kilos d) metals
- 14 Egyptians gave Mohamed Salah the ..... 'The Happiness Maker'.  
a) Nickname b) pen-name c) family-name d) surname
- 15 People who donate blood can \_\_\_\_\_ quickly if they have any health problems.  
a) time out b) find out c) take out d) run out
- 16 Giving blood can \_\_\_\_\_ lives and it is easy to do!  
a) save b) kill c) lose d) miss
- 17 \_\_\_\_\_ means for a long time.  
a) long-term b) term-long c) short-term d) term-short
- 18 \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of living things .  
a) Geology b) Egyptology c) Biology d) zoology
- 19 Wildlife \_\_\_\_\_ is the protection of animals, plants, and their habitats  
a) conservation b) conversation c) invention d) suggestion
- 20 Mr Ashraf Jad is \_\_\_\_\_. He always invites guests الضيوف to have dinner.  
a) selfish b) generous c) generosity d) mean
- 21 Om Kolthoum was ..... for her wonderful songs .  
a) inspired b) hated c) disliked d) admired
- 22 Resala is an Egyptian \_\_\_\_\_ which helps the poor.  
a) hospital b) charity c) company d) pharmacy
- 23 A blood \_\_\_\_\_ is someone who gives his blood to the injured.  
a) patient b) donor c) taker d) receiver
- 24 Teachers like students who are \_\_\_\_\_  
a) intelligent b) intelligence c) foolish d) stupid
- 25 I go to hospital to measure my blood \_\_\_\_\_  
a) pressure b) levels c) weight d) type
- 26 Children should be given a/an \_\_\_\_\_ to play and have fun.  
a) warm b) prevention c) chance d) block
- 27 Leela Hazzah works with the Lion \_\_\_\_\_ who cares for lions  
a) Hunting b) Guardians c) killers d) farmers
- 28 The aim of the Guardians is to help local people protect their \_\_\_\_\_  
a) crosswalk b) nightwalk c) livestock d) woodlock
- 29 Lions are \_\_\_\_\_ every day and the information is sent to the cattle farmers.  
a) tracked b) tackled c) attacked d) attached

### المضارع البسيط Present Simple

يتكون المضارع البسيط من التصريف الاول للفعل

I انا	like	meat.	1. I _____ (go) shopping with my brother.
We نحن		fish.	2. We _____ (use) a dictionary in class.
You انت		chicken.	3. My father _____ (like) cappuccino .
They هم		pizza .	5- Ali _____ ( have) a sandwich for breakfast .
He هو	likes	tea	6-School _____ ( finish) at One o'clock .
She هي		coffee.	7-Mother _____ (cook) food in the kitchen .
It هو/هي		milk	8-My sister _____ (walk) to school every day.
			9-The earth _____ (go) around the sun.

Reham	s يضاف	orange juice.	10-They _____ (play) football on Friday .
100 %	always	دائماً	I <b>always</b> go to school on foot .
85 %	usually	عادةً	Mariam <b>usually</b> watches TV in the evening.
75 %	often	كثيراً	He <b>often</b> watches television in the evening..
50 %	sometimes	أحياناً	We <b>sometimes</b> listen to music . .
15 %	rarely	نادراً	It <b>rarely</b> rains in the desert .
0 %	never	أبداً	We <b>never</b> go to school on Friday.
	every	كل	I watch TV <b>every day</b> .

Negative النفي			Question الاستفهام		
I	don't like	meat.	Do	I	هل _ ؟ like fish ?
We		fish.		we	
You		chicken.		you	
They		pizza .		they	
He	doesn't like (s) لاحظ حذف الـ	tea(	Does	he	
She		coffee.		she	
It		milk		it	
Reham		orange juice.		Reham	

### passive am /is /are + pp المبنى للمجهول

عند تحويل الجملة الى مبني للمجهول في زمن المضارع البسيط نتبع الخطوات الأربع التالية :  
 ① نبدأ بالمفعول ② ثم نأتي بـ (am/is/are) ③ ثم التصريف الثالث للفعل ④ ثم by و الفاعل

Active معلوم	Passive مجهول
Reham cooks dinner .	Dinner is cooked by Reham .

- ① The Maasai (teach) how to protect their cattle from lions.  
 ② The information (send) to the cattle farmers who can then protect their animals.  
 ③ Fewer lions (kill) today than in the past thanks to the work of Dr Leelah.  
 ④ The Maasai houses (build) by the women of the tribe.

- I always \_\_\_\_\_ that I've locked the door before I leave the house.  
 a) check                      b) checks                      c) checking                      d) checked
- Reham usually \_\_\_\_\_ a sandwich for lunch .  
 a) have                      b) has                      c) had                      d) having
- We sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ play football at the weekend .  
 a) plays                      b) are playing                      c)                      d)
- Qena..... in the south of Egypt.  
 a) lies                      b) lay                      c) lain                      d) lying
- Many people ..... vegetables in their gardens.  
 a) growing                      b) are grown                      c) grow                      d) were grown
- Abeer..... comes to work late  
 a) doesn't                      b) won't                      c) didn't                      d) never
- After Mahmoud ..... his work, he will watch a film on TV .  
 a) finish                      b) will finish                      c) finishes                      d) have finished
- How much \_\_\_\_\_ you earn, if you don't mind me asking?  
 a) would                      b) will                      c) do                      d) did
- \_\_\_\_\_ it snow in winter?  
 a) Do                      b) Does                      c) Is                      d) Has
- Our teacher, Mr Ashraf \_\_\_\_\_ late for lessons.

- a) is never      b) never is      c) always is      d) never be
- 11 The school bus always \_\_\_\_\_ at half past seven .
- a) arrive      b) is arriving      c) arrives      d) arrived
- 12 He rarely comes to school late. He \_\_\_\_\_ comes early.
- a) never      b) often      c) always      d) hardly
- 13 Does Mohsen \_\_\_\_\_ a car ?
- a) has      b) have      c) have got      d) has got
- 14 \_\_\_\_\_ you ready for the exams ?
- a) Do      b) Are      c) Have      d) Will
- 15 In 2017, my parents \_\_\_\_\_ to Luxor.
- a) live      b) lives      c) lived      d) are living
- 16 How often \_\_\_\_\_ you eat fruit and vegetables?
- a) do      b) are      c) have      d) had
- 17 There \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of people at the football stadium yesterday.
- a) is      b) are      c) was      d) were
- 18 All my friends are away on holiday and I \_\_\_\_\_ nothing to do .
- a) have      b) has      c) had      d) am having
- 19 Why \_\_\_\_\_ you do sport or do some work helping in the town?
- a) don't      b) didn't      c) aren't      d) haven't
- 20 Your cousin \_\_\_\_\_ at the community centre last summer. Do you remember?
- a) helps      b) helped      c) is helping      d) will help
- 21 Leelah \_\_\_\_\_ to America to study biology and then moved to Kenya to research lions .
- a) go      b) goes      c) went      d) gone
- 22 Don't open the door until I \_\_\_\_\_ you .
- a) told      b) had told      c) was told      d) tell
- 23 The organisation \_\_\_\_\_ in Kenya.
- a) bases      b) is basing      c) is based      d) was basing
- 24 The young men \_\_\_\_\_ to be field biologists.
- a) teach      b) are teaching      c) are taught      d) teaching
- 25 Money \_\_\_\_\_ into the area by tourists.
- a) brings      b) is bringing      c) is brought      d) has brought
- 26 Lion Guardians \_\_\_\_\_ in other Countries
- a) need      b) needs      c) are needed      d) are needing
- 27 It \_\_\_\_\_ that there are only 20,000 lions in Africa.
- a) estimates      b) is estimating      c) is estimated      d) estimate يقدر
- 28 The Lion Guardians organisation \_\_\_\_\_ in Kenya.
- a) locates      b) located      c) is located      d) is locating
- 29 The lions \_\_\_\_\_ every day by the Maasai men.
- a) follow      b) are following      c) are followed      d) followed
- 30 Dr Leelah Hazzah \_\_\_\_\_ as an important conservationist by many people.
- a) see      b) saw      c) seen      d) Is seen

**Fill in the gaps with one word:**

Every year on 14th June, countries around the world take (1) \_\_\_\_\_ in World Blood Donor Day. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ should people donate blood? Donating blood can help people (3) \_\_\_\_\_ they have been badly injured or need regular blood transplants (4) \_\_\_\_\_ have a long-term illness.



**Fill in the gaps with one word:**

Leela Hazzah is an Egyptian conservation biologist who works in Kenya (1) \_\_\_\_\_ Tanzania. She grew (2) \_\_\_\_\_ in Egypt and completed (3) \_\_\_\_\_ study in the United States. She works to protect lions (4) \_\_\_\_\_ East Africa.

**Fill in the gaps with one word:**

Lions (1) \_\_\_\_\_ disappearing all over Africa but there is some hope now after the amazing work of (2) \_\_\_\_\_ organisation called Lion Guardians . The aim of Lion Guardians is to help local people to protect (3) \_\_\_\_\_ livestock and reduce the number of lion killings (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the area.

**4 A) Translate into Arabic**

1- Mohamed Salah is a hard-working person who has set himself a goal and worked to achieve it

2-Donating blood helps to save millions of patients and injured people around the world and it also has some health benefits for the donors themselves.

**B) Translate into English :**

1- بعض الناس يقضون وقت فراغهم في مشاهدة التلفزيون في حين يفضل الآخرون قضاء هذه الوقت في ممارسة الرياضة.

2- في الأسبوع الماضي زرت الأقصر وأسوان واستمتعت برؤية المعابد القديمة هناك.

**4 Complete the sentences with present or past simple**

be	يكون	① Mohamed Salah _____ football in Liverpool.
eat	يأكل	② In 2017 my parents _____ to Luxor.
leave	يغادر	③ How often _____ you _____ fruit and vegetables?
move	ينحرك	④ Hala is going to be a scientist when she _____ school.
play	يلعب	⑤ There _____ thousands of people at the football stadium.
talk	يتحدث	⑥ The TV presenter _____ to her viewers in a very friendly way.

**Choose the correct answers to complete the dialogue.**

<b>Karim</b>	I'm bored – all my friends are away on holiday and I ① _____ (have / had) nothing to do.
<b>Mum</b>	Well, why ② _____ (don't / didn't) you get a job or do some work helping in the town?
<b>Karim</b>	That's a good idea. Do you ③ _____ (know / knew) what I could do?
<b>Mum</b>	Your cousin ④ _____ helps / helped at the community centre last summer. Do you ⑤ _____ (remember / remembered?)
<b>Karim</b>	⑥ _____ (Do / Did) he enjoy it?
<b>Mum</b>	: Yes and he ⑦ _____ (make / made) lots of new friends. I ⑧ _____ (know / knew) that they have basketball games there and you're really good. Why don't you ⑨ _____ (go / went) and teach basketball?

**Karim** That's an idea. I always ⑩ \_\_\_\_\_ (love / loved) sports at primary school and I like kids!

**Present simple or past simple.**

**Fady** Hi Dina. ① \_\_\_\_\_ (do) the English homework for today?

**Dina** Yes, I did. Then ② \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a documentary about lions. Have you heard of Dr. Leelah Hazzah?

**Fady** She ③ \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Kenya, doesn't she?

**Dina** That's right. She ④ \_\_\_\_\_ (work) with the Lion Guardians. They ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ (help) the Maasai to protect their cattle and they protect lions at the same time.

**Fady** ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the documentary on TV at 9pm?

**Dina** Yes, that's right. It was very interesting!

**Fady** I ⑦ \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) it but I think my father watched it because he was telling me about it in the car. My dad really ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_ (like) lions.

**adjective صفات**

enough	كاف ؛ كافي ؛ واف	plump	بدين ؛ سمين ؛ ممتلئ	happy	سعيد ؛ فرحان ؛ مبسوط ؛ مسرور
empty	فارغ ؛ خالي ؛ مفقر	several	عديد ؛ كثير ؛ متعدد	poor	فقير ؛ تيس ؛ مسكين
dirty	حقير ؛ قذر ؛ ملوث	miserable	بائس ؛ تيس	tired	متعب ؛ مرهق
lucky	مخطوط ؛ ميمون ؛ مبارك	unusual	شاذ ؛ غريب ؛ نادر	angry	غاضب
terrible	فظيع / مرعب	successful	ناجح	small	صغير

**Reading David Copperfield ديفيد كوبرفيلد**

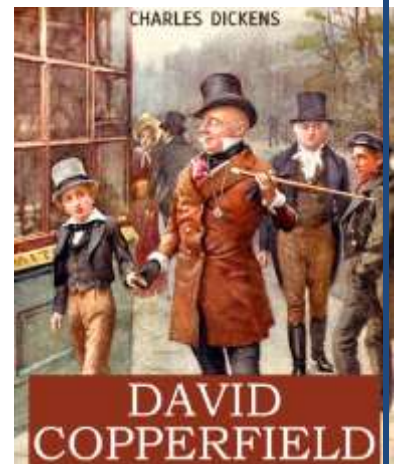
'This is Mr Quinion كوينيون, David,' Mr Murdstone السيد said. 'You're going to work for him at Murdstone and Grinby تجار the bottle merchants أنت ستعمل له في موردستون وغرينبي, in London لندن. You'll earn enough money to pay for your food طعامك and I've arranged a place for you to live فيه.' وقد رتب لك مكاناً للعيش فيه.

I was ten years old وكان عمري عشر سنوات and I was going to go to work للعمل. And it was hard work الشاق. I went to a dirty old house near the river where rats lived under the floors ذهبت إلى منزل قديم قذر بالقرب من النهر حيث كانت الفئران تعيش تحت الأرض.

There my job was to wash empty bottles غسل الزجاجات الفارغة with three other boys and I hated it وكرهته. and I hated it.

One morning أحد الأيام came to see me with Mr Quinion السيد كوينيون. and I was going to go to work للعمل. And it was hard work الشاق. I went to a dirty old house near the river where rats lived under the floors ذهبت إلى منزل قديم قذر بالقرب من النهر حيث كانت الفئران تعيش تحت الأرض.

'Ah, Master Copperfield كوبرفيلد!' the man said 'This is Mr Micawber هذا هو السيد ميكابور' Mr Quinion told me. 'You will be living at his house سوف تعيش في منزله.'



And that evening وفي ذلك المساء , Mr Micawber took me home. His wife – a thin, tired-looking lady – was sitting with a baby. The baby was one of twins. كان الرضيع واحداً من التوائم , and they had a boy of four and a girl of three.

I soon discovered that the Micawbers were poor and that Mr Micawber owed money to several people. يدين بالمال لعدة أشخاص .

One morning the police came and took Mr Micawber away to prison because of his debts. جاءت الشرطة وأخذ السيد ميكابير إلى السجن بسبب ديونه. I went to see him there the next Sunday.

'If a man earns twenty pounds a year and spends nineteen pounds, he'll be happy.'

he said. 'But if he spends twenty pounds and a penny, he'll be miserable.'

وقال "إذا كان الرجل يكسب عشرين جنيهًا في السنة وينفق تسعة عشر رطلاً ، فسيكون سعيدًا". "لكن إذا كان ينفق عشرين رطلاً وفلسًا واحدًا ، فسيكون بائسًا."

## SB EX 1 Complete

merchant	تاجر	miserable	تعييس	plump	مُمْتَلِي	debts	ديون
earn	يكسب مال	owe	مدين	rats	فئران	prison	سجن

- ① I never borrow money so I never have \_\_\_\_\_.
- ② Footballers often \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.
- ③ Judy buys cotton from a \_\_\_\_\_ and uses it to make clothes.
- ④ You bought me my theatre ticket yesterday, so I \_\_\_\_\_ you some money.
- ⑤ Poor Ahmed is \_\_\_\_\_. He missed his bus, broke his phone and found out that he didn't pass his exams!
- ⑥ My baby sister never stops eating! She is \_\_\_\_\_, healthy and happy!
- ⑦ People who break the law go to \_\_\_\_\_.
- ⑧ The farmer got a cat after he had a problem with \_\_\_\_\_.

## Present Perfect المضارع التام

## Form

## have/has + p.p.

## و يتكون من

- I / We / You / They / الجمع (have) ■ He / She / It / المفرد الغائب (has)

يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن حدث تم في الماضي وأثره مازال موجود في الحاضر.

■ I have lost my wallet. لقد فقدت محفظتي.

( هذا حصل في الماضى و لكن لايبهم متى تحديداً و مازال أثره قائماً حتى الآن فالمحفظة مازالت مفقودة )

	اثبات Positive	نفى Negative	اسفهام Question
I / you / we / they	I have eaten lunch.	I have not eaten lunch.	Have you eaten lunch?
he / she / it / Ali	He has eaten lunch.	He has not eaten lunch.	Has he eaten lunch??



حدث له أثر في الحاضر

① Ahmad **has hurt** his leg, so he can't play football today .

just

حالا/توا/ منذ وقت قصير

② I **have just eaten** dinner. لقد تناولت للتو العشاء.

already

بالفعل

③ I **have already done** my homework . لقد قمت بالفعل بواجبي .

yet حتى الآن

استفهام

④ **Has** Reham **cooked** dinner **yet** ? هل قامت ريهام بطهي العشاء بعد ؟

نفى

⑤ Reham **hasn't cooked** dinner **yet** . ريهام لم تطبخ العشاء حتى الآن .

نستخدم lately - recently أن شينا ما قد حدث منذ وقت قريب لكن لم يحدد الزمن.



recently lately	مؤخرا مؤخرا	⑥ Mahmoud <b>has visited</b> Cairo <b>recently</b> . لقد زار محمود القاهرة مؤخرا . ⑦ I <b>haven't seen</b> Abeer <b>lately</b> . لم اري عبير مؤخرا .
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ever من قبل	للسؤال عن الخبرات بعد صفات التفضيل	⑧ Have you <b>ever</b> ridden a camel? ⑨ Face off is the most <b>exciting</b> film I have <b>ever</b> seen .
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never	بالفعل	⑩ I have <b>never</b> eaten Chinese food .
-------	--------	--

■ **has, have been to + مكان** ذهب إلى مكان وعاد منه

11 Ahmad **has been to** Kuwait (now he is in Egypt)

■ **has, have gone to + مكان** ذهب إلى مكان وما زال هناك

12 Leila isn't here. **She's gone to** the club .

■ We often use the present perfect to talk about an action that started in the past and continues until the present, حدث بدأ في الماضي ويستمر حتى الحاضر .

Since + نقطة زمنية/ بداية الحدث	For + مدة الحدث/ فترة زمنية	Since / for
since 5 o'clock	for 2 hours	1) I've lived in Qena _____ ten years. .
since 1998	for 12 years	2) We have been at this school _____ 2012.
since last night	for a night -	3) She's been there _____ two years.
Since April / spring	for the last night	4) I haven't eaten anything _____ breakfast
Since + ماضى بسيط	for a long time	5) I have been waiting _____ three o'clock.
Since I was born	for ages طويلة	6) I have played football _____ two hours

تستخدم (How long) في السؤال عن طول المدة .

■ How long has your father **worked** at the factory ?

( مضارع تام ) + since + ( ماضى بسيط )

19 Adel hasn't contacted me **since** he left Cairo.

It's + time + since + ( ماضى بسيط )

20 It's two weeks **since** we last met Eman .

## Revision 1

## Units 1,2,3

champion	بطل	footballer	لاعب كرة	win	بفوز
squash	اسكواش	boyhood	الصبا	inspire	يلهم
team	فريق	success	نجاح	join	يلتحق بـ
club	نادى	Junior	فريق الشباب	do puzzles	يحل ألغاز

## Reading

**Raneem El Weleily** is one of Egypt's most famous faces. She was world champion of the squash World Open in 2017, Nour El Sherbini. She also twice reached the final in 2014 and 2016 and was the world's top women squash player in 2019. Raneem was born in Alexandria in 1989. She first played for Egypt's squash team when she was only ten. She became World Junior Champion in both 2005 and 2007 before winning her first competition as an adult in 2009. She is now married to another top squash player, Tarek Momen. When she is not playing squash, she likes to listen to music and do puzzles, but it is her success at squash that has inspired many young Egyptians to play the game.





**Mohamed Elneny** is a famous Egyptian footballer. He is a strong player, and he has played for the Egyptian national team more than 60 times. He has scored more than six times for Egypt, and he is often on television. Elneny was born in 1992 and moved from his boyhood club Al Ahly, in Cairo, to Al-Mokawlon in Nasr City in 2010. He played for Al-Mokawlon at the same time as Mohamed Salah, and the two footballers became good friends. In 2013, Elneny went to Switzerland and joined Basel, one year after Salah went to the same club. Then Elneny went to London, England to join Arsenal. He is still good friends with Salah. 'I'm happy to have been with him since the beginning and he has not changed,' he says.

Complete the sentences	admire		pressure blood	
desire		donate	generous	

- ① I \_\_\_\_\_ my grandfather because he worked hard for many years to help his wife and six children.
- ② Our uncle gave us money for ice cream. He is very \_\_\_\_\_.
- ③ If your \_\_\_\_\_ is too low or too high, you can feel unwell.
- ④ My sister has a strong \_\_\_\_\_ to be a doctor. That's why she always works so hard.
- ⑤ People can \_\_\_\_\_ to the Egyptian Food Bank to help others.

### Revision Units 1-3

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Smart cards \_\_\_\_\_ everywhere nowadays.  
a) use                      b) are used                      c) are using                      d) uses
- 2 Most football players \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.  
a) win                      b) beat                      c) earn                      d) fill
- 3 Tourism is \_\_\_\_\_ when we protect touristic places.  
a) crowded                      b) sustainable                      c) unique                      d) noisy
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ my friend since September.  
a) didn't see                      b) hadn't seen                      c) haven't seen                      d) wasn't seen
- 5 Village people build their houses with local \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) tourists                      b) environments                      c) animals                      d) materials
- 6 I passed the exam! I'm over the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) moon                      b) ground                      c) sky                      d) earth
- 7 While I was revising my lesson, My mother \_\_\_\_\_ dinner.  
a) was preparing                      b) preparing                      c) is preparing                      d) prepares
- 8 When you visit the doctor, he or she often checks your blood \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) pressure                      b) levels                      c) speed                      d) score
- 9 My uncle is very \_\_\_\_\_. He always buys me a big present when he visits me.  
a) sustainable                      b) generous                      c) spicy                      d) unkind
- 10 The local people benefit when lions \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) is protected      b) isn't protected      c) are protected      d) protects
- 11 I always try to \_\_\_\_\_ food and clothes to my local charity.  
a) sell      b) want      c) owe      d) donate
- 12 Mona was leaning out of the boat when she \_\_\_\_\_ her phone.  
a) drops      b) is dropping      c) dropped      d) was dropping
- 13 We all \_\_\_\_\_ Mohamed Salah because he is polite and generous.  
a) hate      b) respect      c) discourage      d) avoid
- 14 Ahmed's parents have lived in the same house \_\_\_\_\_ 25 years.  
a) when      b) since      c) for      d) ago
- 15 The man stole a lot of money so he was sent to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) trek      b) prison      c) an organisation      d) home
- 16 There are very few of these kinds of turtles now, they are \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) safe      b) isolated      c) endangered      d) dangerous
- 17 Tarek is still waiting for the bus because it \_\_\_\_\_ yet.  
a) has arrived      b) had arrived      c) hasn't arrived      d) hadn't arrived
- 18 Sara \_\_\_\_\_ a book by Charles Dickens, but she wants to.  
a) never has read      b) has never read      c) has ever read      d) ever has read
- 19 My father has \_\_\_\_\_ in a bank for 15 years.  
a) work      b) works      c) worked      d) working
- 20 I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework, so let's go to the park!  
a) just have finished      b) have just finished      c) just finished      d) has just finished
- 21 The students in our school \_\_\_\_\_ to work in pairs for some activities.  
a) encourages      b) is encouraged      c) are encouraged      d) are encouraged
- 22 The cattle are \_\_\_\_\_ food by the farmers in the winter.  
a) giving      b) give      c) gave      d) given
- 23 Thousands of photographs \_\_\_\_\_ of the pyramids every day.  
a) are taken      b) has been taken      c) were taken      d) will be taken
- 24 Egyptian children \_\_\_\_\_ English from an early age.  
a) teach      b) are teaching      c) are taught      d) have taught
- 25 The organisation \_\_\_\_\_ in France  
a) based      b) is based      c) is basing      d) bases

## 2) Read the following passage and then answer the questions : (1982) ث

As watching a television programme will not need more effort on the part of the viewer than pressing a button and doing some adjustments to the set, television viewing has become the most popular form of entertainment. People who can see the best of the old and new films on the small screen, will not take the trouble of going to the cinema unless they prefer to spend an evening out of home for a change. Unfortunately, however, with some people, television, as a pastime, has taken the place of reading or practising useful hobbies. It is said that, due to television, modern youths have limited general knowledge, for most of their spare time is taken by television watching.

### A) Choose the right answer from a, b, c or d :

4- The writer thinks that youths .....

- a) read and practise hobbies.      b) do not read or practise hobbies.  
c) don't have leisure      d) prefer to spend the evenings outdoors

5- The best title to this text is :

- a) The advantages of watching TV.      b) The disadvantages of watching TV.



- c) The effects of television d) Watching TV
- 6- The underlined pronoun (their) refers to .....
- a) people b) films c) televisions d) young people
- 7- Television viewing is .....
- a) the only form of entertainment b) liked by all people
- c) the most suitable form of amusement d) liked by nearly all the ages

## A- Answer the following questions :

1- what does a viewer need to do to watch a television programme ?

2- Why do most people not go to the cinema nowadays ?

3- Find in the text words which mean :

- a) amusement b) watching

## 4 A) Translate into Arabic

1 It's the first time I have ever done voluntary work.

2 The pharaohs made a great civilization thousands of years ago.

## 4 B) Translate into English

1- تطور مصر السياحة البيئية لكي تحمي البيئات المختلفة بساحل البحر الأحمر .

2- أعطاني أبي هذا الكتاب في الأسبوع الماضي و لكني لم أنته من قراءته حتى الآن .

## Unit 4

## Making New Friends

## تكوين صداقات جديدة

advice	an opinion someone gives to help you رأي شخص ما يعطي لمساعدتك	نصيحة
<input type="checkbox"/> advice (n) نصيحة	<input type="checkbox"/> a piece of advice نصيحة	
<input type="checkbox"/> advise (v) نصيحة		
<input type="checkbox"/> It is advisable to .. من المستحسن أن..	<input type="checkbox"/> ask for advice يطلب نصيحة	
<input type="checkbox"/> give advice يعطي نصيحة	<input type="checkbox"/> give advice يعطي نصيحة	
take something for granted	يعتبره أمرا مسلما به / يأخذ أمر مسلم به	
It has been taken for granted that ..( the internet is the most important invention ) . انه من المسلم به أن ...		
noticeboard	a thing on a wall شيء على الحائط that people put information on	لوحة الإعلانات
■ students grouped around the notice board to read their exam results. تجمع الطلاب حول لوحة الإعلانات لقراءة نتائج الامتحانات الخاصة بهم.		
■ Meal times are shown on the notice board . يتم عرض أوقات الوجبات على لوحة الإعلانات.		
notice	إخطار / ملحوظة / يلاحظ / ينتبه إلى	
connection	something that brings people together ■ internet connection اتصال بالإنترنت ■ Bluetooth connection اتصال بلوتوث ■ wireless connection اتصال لاسلكي ■ connection speed سرعة الاتصال	اتصال
■ connect (v) يربط؛ يوصل		

I will connect my printer to the computer . سوف أقوم بتوصيل الطابعة بالكمبيوتر.

8- يمكن استخدام أدوات تجزئة مع الكلمات التي لا تعد و عند الجمع تجمع أداة التجزئة فقط:

a piece of meat	قطعة من اللحم	a kilo of meat	كيلو لحمة
a slice of meat	شريحة من اللحم	a loaf of bread	رغيف من الخبز
a packet of tea	باكوت شاي	a sheet of paper	فرخ ورق
a packet of biscuits	باكوت بسكويت	a bowl of soup	سلطانية حساء
a jar of jam	برطمان مربة	a bar of soap	قطعة من الصابون
a piece of advice	نصيحة	a tin of tuna	علبة تونة
a cup of coffee	فنجان قهوة	a bag of flour	كيس دقيق
a glass of water	كوب ماء	a tube of toothpaste	انبوب معجون
a bottle of milk	زجاجة من الحليب	a bar of chocolate	قطعة شكلاتة
a can of Pepsi	علبه بيبسي	a can of Coca Cola	علبه كوكا كولا

- 1) I'll eat a \_\_\_\_\_ of tuna for lunch.
- 2) Can I have a \_\_\_\_\_ of jam, please ?
- 3) I want a \_\_\_\_\_ of toothpaste.
- 4) Would you like a \_\_\_\_\_ of orange juice?
- 5) I just eat a \_\_\_\_\_ of bread for breakfast.

Some بعض	تستخدم some قبل اسم يعد أو اسم لا يعد ( اثبات / سؤال العرض / الطلب )	
	① There are <u>some trees</u> . يوجد بعض الاشجار	اسم يعد
	② There is <u>some sugar</u> . يوجد بعض السكر	اسم لا يعد
	③ <u>Would</u> you like <u>some</u> coffee? هل تريد بعض القهوة؟	عرض
any أي	④ <u>May</u> I have <u>some</u> orange juice, please? هل لي ببعض عصير البرتقال؟	طلب
	تستخدم any قبل اسم يعد أو اسم لا يعد ( استفهام / نفى ):	
	⑤ Have you got <u>any</u> American friends? هل لديك اي أصدقاء أمريكيين؟	استفهام
	⑥ Is there <u>any</u> salt in the soup? هل يوجد اي ملح في الحساء؟	استفهام
	⑦ There aren't <u>any</u> flowers in this garden . لا يوجد اي زهور في هذه الحديقة .	نفى
	تستخدم any مع كلمات دالة على النفي مثل hardly بالكاد / scarcely بالكاد / never	
	⑦ There is hardly any water in this pool . يوجد بالكاد اي ماء في هذا المسبح.	

a lot of كثير	تستخدم a lot of قبل ( اسم يعد / اسم لا يعد ) في الاثبات	
	❑ There are <u>a lot of people</u> in the market . يوجد الكثير من الناس في السوق .	اسم يعد
	❑ I have got <u>a lot of money</u> . لدى الكثير من المال .	اسم لا يعد

many كثير / عديد	تستخدم many قبل ( اسم يعد ) في ( اثبات / سؤال / نفى )	
	❑ Many tourists visit Luxor . كثير من السياح يزوروا الأقصر .	اثبات
	❑ Are there many cars on the road? كان يوجد العديد من السيارات علي الطريق؟	استفهام
	❑ How many eggs do you need for a cake? كم عدد البيض تحتاج للكيكة ؟	استفهام
	❑ I haven't got many T-shirts . ليس لدي العديد من التيشيرتات .	نفى

much كثير	تستخدم much قبل ( اسم لا يعد ) في ( اثبات / سؤال / نفى )	
	❑ If I drink too much coffee, I can't sleep . إذا شربت الكثير من القهوة لا أستطيع النوم.	اثبات
	❑ How much money do you earn? كم من المال تكسب؟	استفهام

	<input type="checkbox"/> I don't earn much money. <b>انا لا اكسب الكثير من المال.</b> <input type="checkbox"/> There are <b>a few eggs</b> in the fridge. <b>يوجد عدد قليل من البيض في الثلاجة.</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>A few tourists</b> visit this temple. <b>عدد قليل من السياح يزوروا هذا المعبد.</b>	نفى
<b>a few</b> (قليل (للعدد)		
<b>a little</b> (قليل (للكمية)	<input type="checkbox"/> I speak <b>a little French</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> We have <b>a little time</b> before the train leaves.	
some / any		many/much
1) I'd like _____ ice cream.	6) I don't have _____ friends.	
2) Are there _____ eggs in the fridge?	7) How _____ is your mobile ?	
3) May I have _____ sugar ,please ?	8) How _____ students are there .	
4) Have you got _____ stories?	9) I have visited Cairo _____ times.	
5) There are _____ cars .	10) There is _____ sugar in my tea .	

## Articles أدوات التكرار والمعرفة

a / an	a book	a car	a girl	a man	■ تستخدم (a) قبل الأسم المفرد الذي يعد المبدوء بحرف ساكن
	a pen	a tourist	a window	a university	
	an apple	an egg	an honest man	an sms	■ تستخدم (an) قبل الأسم المفرد الذي يعد المبدوء بحرف متحرك
	an idea	an orange	an hour	an umbrella	
	a European country				ملاحظات : الصوت ساكن في
	Use الاستخدام				
	1-She is a teacher .		2-He is an engineer .		1- مع الوظيفة
	3-As a teenager, Ali likes camping .				2- للإشارة إلى واحد من عدد
	4-I watched a film last night .		The film was exciting .		3- عند ذكر الاسم لأول مرة

the	the boy / the boys	1- مع المفرد والجمع للتعريف
	I watched <b>a film</b> last night . <b>The film</b> was exciting .	2- للإشارة إلى اسم ذكر للمرة الثانية
	the sun    the moon    the earth    the sky	3- مع الاسماء الفريدة من نوعها
	the girl wearing a dress is my sister.	4- عند التعريف بغرض التحديد
	the Nile / the Red Sea / The Atlantic Ocean الصحراء الكبرى / The Sahara    جبال الألب	5- الانهار / البحار / المحيطات سلاسل الجبال / الصحارى
	the piano / the guitar	6- مع الآلات الموسيقية
	the telephone / the internet / the femto second	7- مع الاختراعات / الاكتشافات
	the lion / the lemur /	8- مع فصيلة الحيوان
	the rich (= rich people) الاغنياء	9- قبل الصفة للإشارة إلى الجمع
	the tallest / the most important	10- مع صفات التفضيل
	the cinema/ the theatre / the club / the library	11- مع بعض اماكن التسلية والترفيه
	in the morning / the past / the future	12- قبل أجزاء الزمن واليوم
	the brain / the heart	13- قبل أجزاء الجسم البشرى



the united States of America

14-مع البلاد المكونة من ولايات

the first ( the 1<sup>st</sup> ) / the 19<sup>th</sup>

15- مع الاعداد الترتيبية

## الحالات الآتية لا يأتي قبله أى أداة no article

no article

Women live longer than men .

1-الجمع بوجه عام

I'd like to eat meat .

2-اسماء الطعام والشراب

The door is made of wood .

3-المواد الخام بشكل عام

I play football .

4-الالعاب الرياضية

I speak English .

5-اللغات

My favourite subject is Science .

6-المواد الدراسية

winterالشتاء

springالربيع

summerالصيف

autumnالخريف

7-فصول السنة

I have **breakfast** at seven o'clock .

8-قبل الوجبات

**The dinner** that you invited me to was tasty .

(إلا في حالة الدعوة / التخصيص )

school

bed

prisonسجن

hospital

mosque

9-قبل الكلمات الآتية إذا كان الذهاب إليها للغرض الذى انشئت من أجله

I go to **school** to learn . / The thief went to **prison** .My father went to **the school** to meet the headmaster .

تستخدم the إذا كان الذهاب إليها لغرض آخر

أكمل باستخدام a , an , the , -

1) Cairo is \_\_\_\_\_ capital of Egypt.

11) We should help \_\_\_\_\_ poor.

2) England is \_\_\_\_\_ European country .

12) Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ chicken?

3) My uncle lives in \_\_\_\_\_ Aswan .

13) I **speak** \_\_\_\_\_ **English**.

4) I go to \_\_\_\_\_ school to learn .

14) I borrowed \_\_\_\_\_ pencil from Abeer .

5) \_\_\_\_\_ sun rises at six o'clock

15) Ali is \_\_\_\_\_ tallest boy .

6) He is eating \_\_\_\_\_ apple.

16) \_\_\_\_\_ lion is a dangerous animal.

7) Mahmoud is having \_\_\_\_\_ lunch.

17) I drank \_\_\_\_\_ cup of tea.

8) \_\_\_\_\_ Nile is in Africa.

18) I go to \_\_\_\_\_ bed at ten .

9) He lives in \_\_\_\_\_ old house.

19) Egypt lies \_\_\_\_\_ Africa.

10) My father has bought \_\_\_\_\_ car recently

20) Would you like to go \_\_\_\_\_ club ?

## المستقبل البسيط Future simple

• يتكون المستقبل البسيط من: will + inf

Affirmative اثبات	Negative نفى	Question استفهام
I <b>will</b> play football	I <b>will not</b> play football .	Will you <b>play</b> football ?
I <b>'ll</b> play football .	I <b>won't</b> play football .	What <b>will</b> you play ?

يستخدم المستقبل البسيط مع كلمات مثل:

tomorrow غدا	soon قريبا	in the future فى المستقبل
tonight هذه الليلة	next year/month/week... القادم	
in two hours فى ساعتين	later today فى وقت لاحق اليوم	by midnight بحلول منتصف الليل

1- "I'm busy now – I \_\_\_\_\_ you tomorrow." (call)



- 2- Don't worry. He \_\_\_\_\_ here soon. (be )  
 3- I \_\_\_\_\_ in two hours. ( return )  
 4- I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework later today . ( finish )

ومع التعبيرات التالية

I expect ... أتوقع	I'm sure ... متأكد	I think أعتقد	I believe أعتقد
I hope أتمنى	Perhaps.. ربما	probably محتمل	I promise... أنا أتعهد
I suppose أفترض	I'm afraid اسف	I wonder يا تُرى	I worry أنا أقلق

1 I expect Egypt _____ tomorrow.	win / the match
2 I'm sure you _____ to Aswan next Friday.	enjoy / the trip
3 I think we _____ in all schools next year.	use / computers
4 I hope you _____ tonight .	come / to the party
5 Perhaps we _____ next summer.	travel / to London
6 I _____ probably _____ by midnight.	be / home
7 I wonder if the exam _____ tomorrow.	be/ difficult

## Uses of will استخدامات will

1- Future Facts حقيقة مستقبلية	• I <b>will be</b> 16 next month ..
2- Future predictions التنبؤ بالأحداث	• I think <b>Mariam will</b> win the first prize.
3- Quick decision. اتخاذ قرار بعمل شيء	A: Would <b>you</b> like meat or chicken ? B: I'll <b>eat</b> chicken , please .
4- Offer العرض	• I'll <b>open</b> the door for you.
5- Request طلب شيء من شخص	• <b>Will you</b> lend me ten pounds ?
6- To make a threat التهديد	• I'll <b>punish</b> you if you come late again .
7- promises الوعود	• I <b>promise</b> that I <b>will</b> visit you .

## 3-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Salwa ..... 16 next May .  
 a) will be                      b) is going to be                      c) is                      d) would be  
 3 That bag looks heavy. I \_\_\_\_\_ help you with it..  
 a) help                      b) 'd help                      c) 'll help                      d) are going to help  
 4 What would you like to drink?' I \_\_\_\_\_ orange juice, please.'  
 a) drink                      b) 'll drink                      c) am drinking                      d) drank

## Be Going to

am / is / are + going to + inf		
I am going to....	He She is going to.. Fatma	We You are going to.. they
I am going to _____ at the week end .		

1- تستخدم للتعبير عن نية intention أو خطة plan أو قرار decision قبل لحظة الحديث

- ① She **intends** to buy a mobile . = She **is going to** buy a mobile.  
 ② It's his **plan** to visit Luxor. = He \_\_\_\_\_ Luxor.  
 ③ She's **decided** to travel to Cairo. =She \_\_\_\_\_ to Cairo.



( rain تمطر ) / **evidence** (اللتنبؤ بحدث في المستقبل مع وجود دليل)  
1- Look at the sky . It's dark and cloudy . **It's going to rain .**



( have an accident يتعرض لحادث )  
2-She \_\_\_\_\_ a car accident



take medicine يأخذ الدواء  
3-He \_\_\_\_\_ the medicine .

## 2- مع الطموح ambition



I'm going to be .....

a teacher	a surgeon	an engineer
a doctor	a lawyer	an accountant
a pilot	a baker	an officer

- employ يوظف / delete يحذف / upload يرفع ملف / download ينزل / hack يقرصن
- To \_\_\_\_\_ means to get into someone else's computer system without permission .  
a) lock b) hack c) download d) save
  - I \_\_\_\_\_ this game from the internet yesterday .  
a) uploaded b) moved c) downloaded d) copied
  - Mahmoud \_\_\_\_\_ his Facebook account .  
a) downloaded b) deleted c) uploaded d) bought
  - How many people does your company \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a) employ b) upload c) save d) make
  - Hassan decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the video he took to YouTube .  
a) buy b) delete c) download d) upload
  - My uncle is a \_\_\_\_\_ guard at the airport.  
a) attack b) security c) bullying d) malware
  - What's your favourite free \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a) virus b) app c) hack d) scam
  - \_\_\_\_\_ used to protect the memory of a computer against infection by a virus .  
a) Anti-biotic b) Anti-virus c) Anti-war d) Anti-social
  - I clicked on the \_\_\_\_\_ and wrote my name, address and some bank details.  
a) comment b) link c) line d) account
  - We need a \_\_\_\_\_ to use this computer.  
a) crossroads b) lock c) virus d) password
  - She'd had a dream in which \_\_\_\_\_ animals were chasing her.  
a) scary b) funny c) happy d) fantastic
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is a cybercrime in which a target is contacted by email .  
a) Bullying b) Phishing c) Donating d) Trekking
  - My dad was \_\_\_\_\_ because they stole money from his bank account .  
a) fond b) fantastic c) exotic d) furious
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is harmful to a computer system .  
a) Antivirus b) Protection c) Malware d) Melody
  - This salesman is very \_\_\_\_\_. Everyone likes him .  
a) sociable b) rude c) impolite d) unkind



## Reading The Gardener البستاني

The gardener does not love to talk. البستاني لا يحب التحدث  
 He makes me keep the gravel walk, انه يجعلني امشي دائما على الحصى  
 And when he puts tools his away, وعندما يضع أدواته في مكانها  
 He locks the door and takes the key انه يغلق الباب ويأخذ المفتاح



Away behind the current row, بعيدا خلف صف الغن  
 Where no one else but cook may go, حيث لا أحد آخر ولكن الطاهي قد يذهب  
 Far in the plots, I see him dig, بعيدا في الارض ، اراه يحفر  
 Old and serious, brown and big كبير و جاد ، بني و كبير.



He digs the flowers, green, red, and blue, يحفر الزهور والأخضر والأحمر والأزرق  
 Nor wishes to be spoken to, ولا يرغب في أن يتحدث إليه.  
 He digs the flowers and cuts the hay, انه يحفر الزهور ويقطع القش  
 And never seems to want to play ولا يبدو أنه يريد أن يلعب.



**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 6 We will \_\_\_\_\_ a hole to plant a tree.  
 a) dig b) dial c) do d) ring
- 7 Please put \_\_\_\_\_ the tools when you are finished.  
 a) out b) away c) on d) off
- 8 Farmers sometimes give their cattle \_\_\_\_\_ to eat .  
 a) sand b) hay c) sweets d) stones
- 9 My grandfather has lots of carrots جزر from his vegetable \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) stones b) ground c) land d) plot
- 10 Stories about pirates often include a search for buried \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) furniture b) treasure c) poetry d) bones

## Listening استماع

**Teacher :** Have any of you heard about روبرت لويس ستيفنسون Robert Louis Stevenson?

**Nesma** Didn't he write Treasure Island جزيرة الكنز ! I tried reading it last year, but it was a bit boring so I decided to watch the film instead. I love adventure films and I enjoy reading adventure stories too. I just found Treasure Island a bit difficult.

**Teacher** He was born in 1850 and Treasure Island was published نشرت in 1881.

**Wafaa.** I prefer reading romantic stories and poems. انا أفضل قراءة القصص الرومانسية والقصائد.

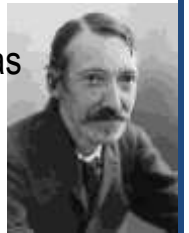
**Teacher** Well Stevenson wrote poems قصائد too. In fact he wrote all kinds of things. He began writing stories when he was a child . Unfortunately, Stevenson was often very ill .

He also travelled a lot to get away from the cold Scottish weather. الابتعاد عن الطقس الاسكتلندي البارد .

**Nesma** Where did he go? أين ذهب؟

**Teacher** As a young man, he went to Europe, France and Switzerland mainly.

كشباب ، ذهب إلى أوروبا وفرنسا وسويسرا أساسا .



## أفعال يأتي بعدها المصدر + to + Verb

agree	يوافق	choose	يختار	prepare	يجهز
arrange	يرتب	expect	يتوقع	prove	يبرهن
want	يريد	hope	يأمل	seems	يبدو
plan	يخطط	learn	يتعلم	swear	يقسم



intend	ينوى	manage	يستطيع	tend	يميل
decide	يقرر	pretend	يتظاهر	threaten	يهدد
refuse	يرفض	promise	يعد	volunteer	يتطوع
offer	يعرض	hurry	يسرع	wish	يتمنى
dare	يجرؤ	need	يحتاج	would like	يحب/يريد

① I want to be a doctor .	⑥ My cousin has decided to learn Japanese
② The bank has agreed to lend me \$5000.	⑦ I hope _____ .
③ Eman refuses to eat fish.	⑧ I plan _____ .
④ Which book did you choose to read ?	⑨ I intends _____ .
⑤ Mum promised to make me some cakes	⑩ I 'd like _____ .

## Verb + gerund ( v + ing )

## أفعال يأتى بعدها

enjoy	يتمتع	admit	يعترف	mind	يمنع
avoid	يتجنب	deny	ينكر	miss	يفتقد
like	يحب	give up	يتوقف	practise	يمارس
love	يحب	Go	يذهب	prevent	يمنع
dislike	يكره	keep	يستمر	put off	يؤجل
hate	يكره	fancy	يتخيل	recommend	يقترح
suggest	يقترح	delay	يؤجل	resume	يستأنف
finish	ينهي	endure	يتحمل	support	يساند

① Abeer avoids drinking coffee .	⑥ I like _____ .
② Suzy enjoys reading poems .	⑦ I dislike _____ .
③ I haven't finished doing my homework .	⑧ I suggest _____ .
④ He suggested finding information online.	⑨ I practise _____ .
⑤ Would you mind opening the window ?	⑩ The thief denied stealing the car .

## Choose the correct answer:

- ① She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ poetry . ( to read / reading )  
 ② Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ faculty of arts? (to join / joining )  
 ③ We must avoid \_\_\_\_\_ with bad friends. ( to mix / mixing )  
 ④ We \_\_\_\_\_ to spend the weekend in my village. (to buy / buying)  
 ⑤ Nesma decided \_\_\_\_\_ the film instead. ( to watch / watching )  
 ⑥ Stevenson began \_\_\_\_\_ when he was a child . ( to write / writing)  
 ⑦ He finished \_\_\_\_\_ Treasure Island while he was ill in bed. ( to write / writing)  
 ⑧ Amir started \_\_\_\_\_ preparations for his brother's wedding party. (to make /making)  
 ⑨ I really regret \_\_\_\_\_ this old car; it has caused me a lot of trouble. (to buy / buying)  
 ⑩ The family chose \_\_\_\_\_ a house in Samoa. (to build / building )

## Verbs + (to + inf.) Or (v.+ing)

أفعال يأتى بعدها (v.+ing) أو (to+ inf.) بدون فرق فى المعنى

start	يبدأ	begin	يبدأ	continue	يستمر
-------	------	-------	------	----------	-------

□ Amir started to make preparations for his brother's wedding party.

- ☐ Amir started **making** preparations for his brother's wedding party.

## Verb + (to + inf.) Or (v.+ing)

أفعال يأتي بعدها (v.+ing) أو (to+ inf.) مع وجود فرق بسيط يُستخدم Gerund إذا كان الكلام بشكل عام / يستخدم to + inf. في المواقف المحددة

prefer	يفضل	Hate	يكره	like	يحب
--------	------	------	------	------	-----

- ☐ I like swimming. = (a general statement) بصفة عامة
- ☐ I like to swim. It's fine now. = (a particular occasion) موقف محدد (الآن)

## بعض التعبيرات التي تتبع (v.+ing)

What / How about	ما رأيك في	it's no use / good	لا فائدة من
Would / Do you mind	هل تمانع	feel like	يرغب في
look forward to	يتطلع الى	Thanks to	بفضل
I can't stand	أن أكره / لا أطيق ..	Be busy	مشغول
I can't help	لا أستطيع منع نفسي من	I prefer _ to _	أنا أفضل ... على ...

I can't stand <u>drinking</u> coffee .	I look forward to <u>visiting</u> Cairo .
--	---

بعض الأفعال يأتي بعدها (v.ing) أو (مصدر + to) مع وجود اختلاف كبير من حيث المعنى

<input type="checkbox"/> stop + (to + inf.) يتوقف لكي يفعل شيء	He stopped to drink tea . توقف لكي يشرب شاي .
<input type="checkbox"/> stop + (v. + ing) يتوقف عن فعل شيء	He stopped drinking tea . توقف عن شرب الشاي .

- ☐ Ahmed **stopped playing** football when he went to university.
- ☐ Ahmed **stopped to play** football on his way home.

☐ regret + to + مصدر : مضطر/ياسف لعمل شيء

- ☐ Kuwaiti Airways **regret to cancel** flight KA205 to Luxor. الخطوط الجوية الكويتية تأسف لإلغاء رحلة الطيران

☐ regret + (v. + ing) يندم على شيء فعله في الماضي

- ☐ I **regret buying** this old car, it has caused me a lot of trouble. يوسفني شراء هذه السيارة القديمة.

☐ remember + to + مصدر : يتذكر أن يفعل شيء

- ☐ Dalia always **remembers to buy** a comic for her niece when she visits her sister.

☐ remember + v. + ing : يتذكر أنه فعل شيء

- ☐ Dalia **remembers buying** comics every week when she was young.

☐ forget + to + مصدر : ينسى أن يفعل شيئاً

- ☐ I **forgot to bring** my calculator to school.. = I didn't bring it .

☐ forget + v. + ing : يفعل شيء ثم ينسى أنه فعله

- ☐ She **forgot sending** the email.

☐ try + to + مصدر : يحاول عمل شيء و غالباً لا ينجح

- He **tried to climb** the tree but he couldn't. = He failed to climb the tree .

☐ try + v. + ing : يحاول عمل شيء و غالباً ينجح / يقوم بعمل شيء ليرى نتيجته

- A: I have a bad headache.

B: Try taking an aspirin. = Take an aspirin and see the result .

## Lesson 3, 4

season	موسم/فصل	candle	شمعة	bird	طائر
--------	----------	--------	------	------	------

winter	الشتاء	do a favour	يعمل معروف	way	طريق
spring	الربيع	Foot	قدم	sky	السماء
summer	الصيف	Feet	أقدام	clear	صاف/واضح
autumn / fall	الخريف	a grown-up	راشد/بالغ	seem	يبدو
dress(v)	يرتدى ملابس	verse	بيت (فى قصيدة)	hard	صعب

**Reading** Bed in Summer

الشاعر يحكى معاناة الاطفال فى انجلترا مع الاحوال الجوية هناك حيث يجب عليهم الاستيقاظ من النوم مبكرا قبل شروق الشمس فى الشتاء والنوم مبكرا قبل غروب الشمس فى الصيف:

In winter I get up at night  
And dress by yellow candlelight.  
In summer quite the other way,  
I have to go to bed by day.

I have to go to bed and see  
The birds still hopping on the tree  
Or hear the grown-up people's feet  
Still going past me in the street.

And does it not seem hard to you,  
When all the sky is clear and blue,  
And I should like so much to play,  
To have to go to bed by day?

فى الشتاء استيقظ مبكرا فى الظلام  
ارتدى الملابس على ضوء الشمعة الاصفر  
فى الصيف على عكس ذلك  
يجب ان اذهب للنوم فى ضوء النهار

يجب ان اذهب للسرير وانا ارى  
الطيور مازالت على الاشجار  
واسمع ارجل الناس  
مازالت تمشى فى الشارع

الا يبدو هذا صعبا لك  
عندما تكون السماء صافية وزرقاء  
وانا احب اللعب جدا  
يجب الذهاب للنوم

## Bed in Summer

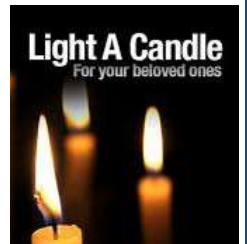


line	بيت (شعرى)	novels	روايات	poems	قصائد
sentence	جملة	rhyme	يقفى / قافية	poet	شاعر

- A \_\_\_\_\_ starts with a capital letter and ends with a full stop.
- You can find the word joy in the fifth \_\_\_\_\_ of the text.
- Fleming wrote a lot of James Bond \_\_\_\_\_ before they made the first James Bond film.
- Does better \_\_\_\_\_ with letter?
- We know that Shakespeare wrote plays, but he was also a famous \_\_\_\_\_.
- One of Shakespeare's most famous \_\_\_\_\_ is called  
Shall I compare thee to a summer's day?

activities	انشطة	a grown-up	راشد/بالغ	candle	شمعة
rhythm	إيقاع	Quite	الى حد ما	winter	الشتاء

- I like summer better than \_\_\_\_\_.
- In my opinion, the poem's subject is \_\_\_\_\_ boring.
- I think the second verse is too long and its \_\_\_\_\_ is too slow.
- Shall I light a \_\_\_\_\_?
- Someone who is \_\_\_\_\_ is no longer depends on their parents.
- What are your favourite summer \_\_\_\_\_?



**Complete the sentences. Choose from these verbs (in the correct form):**

answer	apply	forget	interrupt	listen	live
lose	make	pay	read	travel	try

1 He tried to avoid **answering** my question.



- 2 I'm trying to concentrate. Please stop \_\_\_\_\_ so much noise!
- 3 I enjoy to music.
- 4 I considered \_\_\_\_\_ for the job, but in the end I decided against it.
- 5 Have you finished \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper yet?
- 6 We need to change our routine. We can't go on \_\_\_\_\_ - like this.
- 7 It's better to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ -during the rush hour.
- 8 My memory is getting worse. I keep \_\_\_\_\_ -things.
- 9 I've put off \_\_\_\_\_ this bill so many times. I really must do it today.
- 10 I've given up \_\_\_\_\_ to learn Japanese. I was making no progress.
- 11 If you gamble **يقامر**, you risk \_\_\_\_\_ - your money.
- 12 Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ not me all the time? Let me speak!

## Revision Units 4-6

anti-virus software		smartphone		take it for granted	
app		password		penfriend	

- 1- It is important to get an \_\_\_\_\_ for your computer to protect your personal details.
- 2- You can send emails and use the internet on a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3- Choose a strong \_\_\_\_\_ for your computer. Your name or 1234 are not very good ones!
- 4- In England, people \_\_\_\_\_ that it will rain in the summer.
- 5- My friend has a great \_\_\_\_\_ on his phone. It knows where all the planes in the sky are going!
- 6- Sending letters to a \_\_\_\_\_ was very popular in the past.

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :.**

- 1 I don't know what to do, so I am going to ask my uncle for \_\_\_\_\_ advice.  
a) an b) some c) a d) any
- 2 There is always a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ before you can go on a plane.  
a) bullying b) security c) malware d) calm
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ the faculty of engineering when I grow up; it's my intention.  
a) will join b) join c) am going to join d) am joining
- 4 Most people take clean water for \_\_\_\_\_, but not all places have it.  
a) granted b) given c) having d) done
- 5 My cousin spends a lot of time \_\_\_\_\_ photos on the internet.  
a) post b) posted c) posting d) posts
- 6 Your computer \_\_\_\_\_ is very easy to guess: it's 1, 2, 3, 4!  
a) app b) software c) virus d) password
- 7 I want to write \_\_\_\_\_ short story. It looks like fun.  
a) no article b) a c) the d) an
- 8 You will find information about the sports club on the school \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) communication b) connection c) noticeboard d) notice
- 9 Ramy promised \_\_\_\_\_ me to finish my school project.  
a) helps b) help c) helping d) to help
- 10 Before you plant a tree, you'll need to \_\_\_\_\_ a hole.  
a) dig b) get c) take d) want
- 11 The teacher suggested \_\_\_\_\_ to the library to borrow some poetry books.  
a) go b) to go c) to going d) going
- 12 There will soon be the \_\_\_\_\_ for us to all travel in cars without drivers.



- a) speed                      b) technology                      c) scientist                      d) model
- 13 \_\_\_\_\_ poem I read yesterday is really interesting.
- a) A                      b) An                      c) The                      d) no article
- 14 They all have smartphones, so they are all \_\_\_\_\_ to the internet.
- a) joined                      b) with                      c) disconnected                      d) connected
- 15 We never allow \_\_\_\_\_ in this school.
- a) bully                      b) bullying                      c) to bully                      d) is bullied
- 16 The email said it was from a bank, but we all knew it was really a \_\_\_\_\_ .
- a) software                      b) lock                      c) scam                      d) hack

## 2 Fill in the gaps with one word.

Space Tourism

Do you think people will (1) \_\_\_\_\_ able to go to the moon for a holiday in the future? Some people say 'Space Tourism' is (2) \_\_\_\_\_ to generate a lot of money in the future. The training programme (3) \_\_\_\_\_ cost over \$200 000, so it (4) \_\_\_\_\_ be available to most people. However, some companies have waiting lists of people who (5) \_\_\_\_\_ hoping to become astronauts in the next two years. Perhaps your grandchildren (6) \_\_\_\_\_ take their holidays on Mars!

## 3 A) Translate into Arabic

1 Do you think man will live on the moon in the future?

هل تعتقد ان الإنسان سيعيش علي القمر في المستقبل ؟

2 Young people are able to share in doing voluntary work in different fields.

الشباب قادرون علي المشاركة في القيام بالعمل التطوعي في مختلف المجالات.

## 4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- I don't think that people \_\_\_\_\_ (ever live) on the moon.
- Aisha decided \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a travel book.
- Robert Louis Stevenson always wanted \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a writer.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) volleyball with my cousins at the weekend. Do you want to play too?
- The phone is ringing. I \_\_\_\_\_ (answer) it.
- Look at those clouds! It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
- Do you enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ (read) poems?
- We didn't understand the recording, so the teacher suggested \_\_\_\_\_ . (listen) to it again.

## 5 A) Translate into English

1- دائما أتذكر أن أغير كلمة السر لتليفوني المحمول كل شهر.

1 I always remember to change my cell phone password every month.

2- علينا أن نستغل أوقات الفراغ في ممارسة الهوايات المفيدة .

2 We should use our free time to do/practise/ engage in new hobbies.



# جزيرة الكنز Treasure Island

By Robert Louis Stevenson روبرت لويس ستيفنسون

## Chapter 1

### Introduction مقدمة

Jim Hawkins is 12 years old . He lives and works at The Admiral Benbow Inn near Bristol . He lives with his mother and his gravely ill father. His life is dull and Jim dreams of adventure. Then one day his life changes...



جيم هوكنز يعيش ويعمل في فندق الأميرال بينبو بالقرب من بريستول . يعيش مع والدته وأبيه المريض بشدة . حياته مملة و يحلم بالمغامرة . ثم في يوم من الأيام تتغير حياته ...

own	يملك	inn	حانة - لوكادة - فندق	captain	قبطان
scar	ندبة	point	يشير الى	beach	شاطيء
handle	يعطي باليد	cliff	منحدر صخري	admiral	أميرال
realise	يدرك	sailor	بحار	frightened	خائف
dare	يجرؤ	worried	قلق	treasure	كنز

I'll start by writing about the time when my father owned an inn called the Admiral Benbow, many years ago. عندما كان فيه والدي يملك فندقاً يدعى remember the day when a man (Billy Bones) walked into the inn. عندما دخل فيه رجل إلى الفندق. He was tall and strong كان ذو معطف أزرق قديم وندبة وطويل القامة وقوية . تطلع من حوله وقال على وجهه .

"This is a nice, quiet place. I'll stay here. Please" he said, pointing to a large wooden box. "خذ هذا إلى غرفتي take this up to my room, فضلك مشيراً إلى صندوق خشبي كبير .



### Jim Hawkins: The son of the owners of the Admiral Benbow Inn

"You can call me Captain. And this is for you" he continued, handing my father three or four gold coins. "أجلك" . وكان الكابتن عادة رجل هادئ The Captain was usually a quiet man . He spent his days walking on the beach or on the cliffs. كان دائماً عندما يعود . When he came back he always asked "Did any sailors visit the inn today?" هل أي بحارة زاروا الفندق اليوم . يسأل

In the evenings, the Captain sometimes told stories about his time at sea. كان الكابتن يُخبر أحياناً قصصاً عن وقته في البحر .



لا أحد يريد زيارة that nobody would want to visit the inn because they would be frightened by the Captain's stories لأنهم سيكونون خائفين من قصص الكابتن .

بقي الكابتن في الفندق but I think people liked them. The Captain stayed at the inn for months and my father did not dare to ask him for more money for his room لعدة أشهر. He did not give us any more money for his room and my father did not dare to ask him for more money. ووالدي لم يجروا على أن يطلب منه المزيد

### Billy Bones : an old sailor

along	بطول – بمحاذاة	pale	شاحب الوجه	fell over	يقع مغشيا عليه
adventure	مغامرة	shouts	صرخات	Probably	من المحتمل
sword	سيف	blood	دم	guard	يحرص
blind	اعمى – كفيف	grab	يجذب بشدة	in danger	في خطر
Turn round	يستدير	suddenly	فجأة	bridge	كوبري – جسر

One morning ذات صباح , the Captain went for a walk along the beach along the beach when another man walked into the inn. He was thin and pale with three fingers on his left hand. He sat down and asked "Is this table here for my friend Bill?"

I told him that I did not know Bill and said that the table was for the Captain. وقال أن الطاولة كانت للكابتن.

"Well, my friend Bill might say that he's the Captain," he said. "He has a scar on his face and likes to tell a story. Is that him?"

"Yes," I said. "He's gone for a walk."

"Which way did he walk?" he asked.

I pointed towards the beach. The man stood up and waited by the door for the Captain to return. When the Captain saw the man, he looked pale and ill. أشرت نحو الشاطئ. وقف الرجل وانتظر بجوار الباب لعودة الكابتن. عندما رأى القبطان الرجل ، بدا شاحباً ومريضاً.

"Black Dog," the Captain said.

"That's right," he replied. "I've found my friend Bill! We've had a lot of adventures since I lost these fingers!"

أجاب: "هذا صحيح". "لقد وجدت بيل صديقي! لدينا الكثير من المغامرات منذ أن فقدت هذه الأصابع!"

I left them to talk. Then suddenly there were loud shouts. The Captain had a sword and both men stood up and ran outside. Then I saw Black Dog running away with blood on his arm. The man continued running until we could not see him. The Captain walked back into the inn. He looked ill and suddenly he fell over.

استمر الرجل في الركض حتى لم نتمكن من رؤيته. مشى الكابتن إلى الفندق. بدا مريضاً وفجأة سقط.

I thought perhaps he was hurt from the fight. At that moment the doctor arrived to see my father who was sick.

"Help us," said my mother. "The Captain is hurt!"

The doctor looked at him and said "He is not hurt, but he is very ill. Help me to take him upstairs."

We took the Captain up to his bedroom and the doctor gave him some medicine. The Captain stayed in bed and said that he had something which people wanted.



"Black Dog is not as bad as some of the other men." he said, "They all want to find me. Tell me if you see them"!

"الكلب الأسود ليس سيئاً مثل بعض الرجال الآخرين." إنهم جميعاً يريدون أن يجدوني. أخبروني لو رأيتموه .

That evening, I felt terrible and forgot all about the strange things that the Captain told me . , ونسيت كل شيء عن الأشياء الغريبة التي أخبرني بها . في ذلك المساء، my father died. توفي والدي. الكابتن

Then, a week later, I saw a blind man coming down the road towards the inn . رأيت رجل أعمى يفندق على الطريق نحو الفندق . He stopped outside the door when he was near and asked , توقف خارج الباب عندما كان بالقرب وسأل:

"Where am I ? Will a kind person help me?" "أين أنا ؟ هل سيساعدني شخص كريم؟"

"You are at the Admiral Benbow Inn in Black Hill Cove," I told him.

انت في فندق الأدميرال بنبو في بلاك هيل كوف .

At that moment, he grabbed my hand . أمسك بيدي في تلك اللحظة ،

"Take me to the Captain" he said. "Take me to him now" "خذني إليه الآن" "خذني إلى القبطان" "Now, Bill, stay where you are" I can hear you . أبقى حيث أنت . أستطيع سماعك . He then put something in the Captain's hand . ثم وضع شيئاً في يد الكابتن . واستدار و غادر .

The Captain looked at what the man gave him . نظر القبطان إلى ما أعطاه الرجل .

"Ten o'clock!" he said. "I have time!" "الساعة العاشرة!" "لدي الوقت!"

Then the Captain suddenly fell to the floor. He was dead . ثم سقط الكابتن فجأة على الأرض. لقد مات .

I found my mother and we talked about what we should do . لقد وجدت أمي وتحدثنا عما يجب أن نفعله . We knew that the Captain had a box in his room and it probably had money in it . كنا نعلم أن الكابتن لديه صندوق في غرفته وربما كان لديه مال فيه .

The blind man and Black Dog probably wanted this box . الرجل الأعمى والكلب الأسود ربما أراد هذا ( الصندوق ) . but I did not want to leave my mother . لكنني لم أرغب في مغادرة والدتي . We knew that we were in a danger . كنا نعرف أننا في خطر . We decided to go to the nearest village and ask our neighbours for help guarding the inn .

قررنا الذهاب إلى أقرب قرية ونطلب من جيراننا المساعدة في حراسة الفندق .

However, none of the people in the village wanted to help us. They did not come back with us, but one man went to tell Dr Livesy. Another man said that we could have his gun . ومع ذلك ، لم يرغب أي شخص في القرية في مساعدتنا. لم يعودوا معنا ، لكن رجلاً ذهب ليخبر الدكتور ليفي. رجل آخر قال إنه يمكن أن يكون لدينا سلاحه . ليفي.

It was dark when we returned to the inn. We found the key to the box in the captain's jacket. I also saw the message that the blind man gave to the Captain. It said, "You have until ten o'clock tonight".

كان الظلام عندما عدنا إلى فندق. لقد وجدنا مفتاح الصندوق في سترة القبطان. رأيت أيضاً الرسالة التي أعطاها الرجل الأعمى للكابتن. قال ، "لديك حتى الساعة العاشرة الليلة".

We went upstairs and my mother soon opened the box with the key. Inside, we found some clothes, some guns, some papers and other things. We also found a bag with some coins inside . ذهبنا إلى الطابق العلوي وسرعان ما فتحت أمي الصندوق مع المفتاح. في الداخل ، وجدنا بعض الملابس وبعض الأسلحة وبعض الأوراق وأشياء أخرى. وجدنا أيضاً حقيبة مع بعض العملات المعدنية في الداخل.

"We only have time until ten o'clock," I said. "Let's leave before the blind man and Black Dog return".

قلت: "لدينا فقط وقت حتى الساعة العاشرة". "دعونا نغادر قبل أن يعود الرجل الأعمى والكلب الأسود".





"I'll only take the money which the Captain owes us," my mother said, opening the bag . قالت " سأأخذ فقط المال الذي يدين لنا به الكابتن". والدتي وهي تفتح الحقيبة:

We stood up to leave, and I decided to take the papers from the box, too. We walked as quickly as we could back towards the village, but as we walked, we heard the sound of people in the road behind us.

وقفنا للمغادرة ، وقررت أخذ الأوراق من الصندوق أيضاً. مشينا بأسرع ما يمكن أن نتجه نحو القرية ، ولكن بينما كنا نسير ، سمعنا صوت الناس في الطريق خلفنا.

"Take the money and run," said my mother. "I'm too weak to continue." قالت والدتي: "خذ المال واهرب". "أنا أضعف من الاستمرار".

I did not want to leave her, so we stopped under a bridge, where we could hide in the dark.

لم أكن أريد أن أتركها ، لذلك توقفنا تحت الجسر ، حيث يمكننا أن نختبي في الظلام.



**Ex① Match to give the correct definitions.**

ندبه scar	جرف cliff	يجرؤ dare	شاحب pale	يجذب grab
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

- ① ..... : a steep piece of land or rock
- ② ..... : light in colour
- ③ ..... : a mark on skin from a cut or wound
- ④ ..... : to take hold of something suddenly
- ⑤ ..... : to be brave enough to do something

فندق inn	أعمى / كفيف blind	سيف sword	يحرص guard	يدين owe
----------	-------------------	-----------	------------	----------

- ⑥ ..... : not able to see
- ⑦ ..... : a small hotel you can stay for the night
- ⑧ ..... : a weapon with a long, sharp blade
- ⑨ ..... : to protect someone or something
- ⑩ ..... : to need to pay or give something to someone

**Ex② Choose the correct answer from the list below.**

guard	owe	grab	inn	blind
-------	-----	------	-----	-------

- ① He is ..... ; he can't see.
- ② I need someone to ..... my villa.
- ③ I spent a night in a/an ..... on my way Alexandria.
- ④ Jack lent me some money ; I ..... him 1000 pounds.
- ⑤ To ..... is to take hold of something suddenly.

**Ex③ Read these quotations? Who is the speaker of each sentence? Why do they say this?**

Black Dog	the blind man	Jim
the Captain	Dr Livesy	Jim's mother

Quotations	Who is the speaker	Why do they say this?
1 "Help me to take him upstairs."	.....	.....
2 "Take me to the Captain!"	.....	.....
3 "We only have until ten o'clock."	.....	.....
4 "They all want to find me."	.....	.....
5 "I've found my friend Bill!"	.....	.....

6 "Take the money and run."



# جزيرة الكنز Treasure Island

By Robert Louis Stevenson روبرت لويس ستيفنسون

## Chapter 2



hide	يختفي	reply		directions	اتجاهات
blind	اعمى	escape		village	قرية
surprised	مدهش	shout		boat	قارب

I could see the road from where we were **hiding** من كان بإمكانني رؤية الطريق من حيث كنا نختبئ. and soon I saw eight men رجالاً. One of them was the **blind** man اعمى. I saw them walk down the road to the Admiral Benbow Inn. They were surprised to see that the door was open, then they all ran inside.



Jim Hawkins

رأيتهم يسرون على الطريق المؤدي إلى فندق الأميرال بنبو. فوجدوا برؤية الباب مفتوحاً ، ثم هربوا جميعاً إلى الداخل.

I heard someone shout, "**Bill's dead** ." سمعت أحدهم يصرخ ، " بيل مات "

.. ، قال الرجل الأعمى ، " **Go and find his box** اذهب وابحث عن صندوقه "

A little later بعد ذلك بقليل ، a window opened from the Captain's bedroom and a man called out تم فتح نافذة من غرفة نوم الكابتن ونادى رجل

شخص ما فتح الصندوق! "Someone has opened the box" ،

.. قال الرجل الأعمى ، " **Is it there** هل هناك ؟ " said the blind man

جل . أجاب الرجل ، " **Only the money is there** فقط المال موجود " replied the man

" **It's the boy and the woman from the inn** إنه الولد والمرأة من الفندق " shouted the blind man. "Let's find them



The men started to look around the house. بدأ الرجال في البحث حول المنزل.

" **If you find it you'll all be rich** إذا وجدتها ستكونون جميعاً أغنياء " said the blind man .

When سمعنا خيولاً تسير على الطريق ، we heard horses coming down the road في هذا الوقت ، بدأوا في الجري they started to run in all directions ، عندما سمع الرجال الخيول ، في جميع الاتجاهات.

The horses arrived, so I ran out to see who was riding them. One of them was the boy who went to get Dr Livesy, and the rest were policemen.

وصلت الخيول ، فركضت لمعرفة من كان يركبها. أحدهم كان الصبي الذي ذهب للحصول على الدكتور ليفي ، وكان الباقي من رجال الشرطة.

Two men took my mother to the village, where she soon felt better, and the others tried to catch the men. But it was too late: we heard that they escaped on a boat.

أخذ رجلان والدتي إلى القرية ، حيث سرعان ما شعرت بالتحسن ، وحاول الآخرون القبض على الرجال. ولكن بعد فوات الأوان: سمعنا أنهم هربوا على متن قارب.

The head of the police رئيس الشرطة	clue	دليل	seem	يبدو
papers	أوراق	bury	as well as	بالإضافة إلى
magistrate	قاضي	rob	treasure	كنز

I returned to the Admiral Benbow with the police .

عدت إلى الأميرال بنبو مع الشرطة.

"What did they want ماذا أرادوا?" said Mr Dance السيد دانس, the head of the police. رئيس الشرطة. "I think that they wanted this أعتقد أنهم أرادوا هذا" I said, showing him the papers that I still had in my jacket وأظهر له الأوراق التي ما زلت في سترتي في jacket.

"I'd like to take them to Dr Livesy أود أن آخذهم إلى الدكتور ليفي."

"That's a good idea هذه فكرة جيدة" said Mr Dance. "He's a magistrate as well as a doctor إنه قاض وكذلك طبيب. He'll know what to do. I'll come with you" سيعرف ماذا يفعل. سأتي معك.



Dr Livesey

We found that Dr Livesey was not at home وجدنا أن الدكتور ليفي لم يكن ولكن كان يأكل في Mr Trelawney's house, but was eating at the house of Mr Trelawney. Mr Trelawney is an important rich man وهو رجل ثري مهم. I showed Mr Trelawney and Dr Livesey the papers that the Captain had in his box. لقد أريت السيد (تريلاوني) والدكتور (ليفى) الأوراق التي كان لدى الكابتن في صندوقه.

"I think this might be a clue as to where Flint buried his treasure!" said Dr Livesey. "أعتقد أن هذا قد يكون دليلاً على المكان الذي دفن فلينت كنزه!" قال الدكتور ليفي.

"That is why those men were not interested in money," agreed Mr Trelawney. "If you are right, we should take the next boat from Bristol and go and find the treasure ourselves!"

"لهذا السبب لم يهتم هؤلاء الرجال بالمال"، وافق السيد تريلاوني. "إذا كنت على حق، يجب أن نأخذ القارب التالي من بريستول ونذهب ونجد الكنز بأنفسنا!"

"If Jim here agrees," said the doctor, looking at me, "we should look at these papers now" "إذا وافق جيم هنا، يجب أن ننظر إلى هذه الأوراق الآن" قال الطبيب وهو ينظر إلى: "إذا وافق جيم هنا، يجب أن ننظر إلى هذه الأوراق الآن"

The doctor looked at the papers. Some of them seemed to describe the ships that the Captain and his men had robbed of money. Then we looked at the other papers and saw a map of an island, with a big cross on it next to the words, "most of treasure here".



نظر الطبيب إلى الأوراق. ويبدو أن بعضهم يصف السفن التي سرقها القبطان. ثم نظرنا إلى الأوراق الأخرى ورأينا خريطة لجزيرة، مع صليب كبير على ذلك إلى جانب الكلمات، "معظم الكنز هنا".

ship	سفينة	leave	يغادر	cook	طباخ
map	خريطة	prepare	يجهز	crew	طاقم (سفينة)
secret	سر	include	يشمل	sail	يبحر

"Dr Livesy, we should go to Bristol tomorrow يجب أن نذهب إلى بريستول tomorrow" said Mr Trelawney. "In a few days أيام قليلة" we'll find the best ship in England. Jim Hawkins here can come as our ship's boy. You can be the ship's doctor".

سنجد أفضل سفينة في إنجلترا. يمكن جيم هوكينز هنا أن يأتي كفتى لسفينتنا. يمكنك أن تكون طبيب السفينة."

Squire Trelawney  
respectable local man

"I agree أوافق" said the doctor, "but those men who tried to find the map will now be looking for us لكن هؤلاء الرجال الذين حاولوا العثور على الخريطة سيبحثون عنا الآن. We are not safe anymore. We must not tell anyone else what we know نحن لسنا آمنين بعد الآن. يجب ألا نخبر أحداً آخر بما نعرفه"



It took us longer than we thought to be ready to leave England. While Mr Trelawney prepared for the journey in Bristol, I stayed at Mr Trelawney's house with his servant Redruth and spent hours studying the map, thinking about the treasure that we might find.

بقيت في منزل السيد تريلاوني مع خادمه ريدروث وأمضيت ساعات في دراسة الخريطة ، أفكر في الكنز الذي قد نجده.

One day, a letter was sent to me from Mr Trelawney. It said that a good man called Blandy had a ship called the Hispaniola for us. Trelawney said that he had found a crew ready to work on it.

تم إرسال رسالة إلي من السيد تريلاوني. قيل أن رجلاً صالحاً يدعى بلاندي لديه سفينة تدعى هيسبانيولا بالنسبة لنا. قال تريلاوني إنه وجد طاقماً جاهزاً للعمل عليه.

The crew included a man called Long John Silver, who had lost a leg but was a good cook. Silver also knew other men who would join us. Trelawney said that everyone was excited by the thought of the treasure. I was surprised by this, as I thought we had to keep the news of the treasure a secret.



، وكان من بين الطاقم رجل يدعى لونغ جون سيلفر ، فقد ساقه ولكنه كان طباًحاً جيداً. عرف سيلفر أيضاً رجلاً آخرين سينضمون إلينا. وقال تريلاوني أن الجميع كان متحمساً لفكر الكنز. لقد فوجئت بهذا ، حيث اعتقدت أنه كان علينا الحفاظ على سرية أخبار الكنز.

I was very excited by the thought of the journey and I went to say goodbye to my mother at the Admiral Benbow Inn. I was very sad to leave her the next day, when I travelled to Bristol with Redruth. We had just one night in the city before we were going to sail to Bristol. مع ريدروث. قضينا ليلة واحدة فقط في المدينة قبل أن نبحر.

### Ex1 Match to give the correct definitions

clue	دليل	crew	طاقم (السفينة)	escape	يهرب	head	قائد/حاكم
magistrate	القاضي	rob	يسرق (مكان)	servant	خادم		

- \_\_\_\_\_ : someone in charge of or leading group
- \_\_\_\_\_ : to get free from something, or to avoid something
- \_\_\_\_\_ : to take money or property illegally from a place,
- \_\_\_\_\_ : a group of people who work on a ship , a plane
- \_\_\_\_\_ : a person in a law court المحكمة that deals with crimes
- \_\_\_\_\_ : a person who works in another person's house
- \_\_\_\_\_ : a sign or some information which helps you to find the answer to a problem, question or mystery

### Ex2 Complete the sentences with these words from the story.

clue	دليل	crew	طاقم (السفينة)	escape	يهرب	head	رأس
magistrate	القاضي	rob	يسرق (مكان)	servant	خادم		

- The \_\_\_\_\_ of the ship all worked together to travel across the sea.
- The police are searching for \_\_\_\_\_ s to the murder.
- The police caught that man trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the bank and take lots of money.
- Nobody can \_\_\_\_\_ from that prison.
- The king has many \_\_\_\_\_ s who do the cooking and cleaning in his palace.
- The thief has to tell the \_\_\_\_\_ why he stole the car.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ of the football team can tell the other players what to do.





# جزيرة الكنز Treasure Island

By Robert Louis Stevenson روبرت لويس ستيفنسون

## Chapter 3

a note	ملاحظة / تنبيه / خطاب	surprised	مندهش	attack	هجوم / يهاجم
soon	سريعاً / عاجلاً / قريباً	fingers	اصابع	blind	أعمى / كفيف
look	يبدو	helper	مساعد	boat	مركب / قارب
seem	يبدو	own	يملك	prepare	يعد / يجهز

The next morning في صباح اليوم التالي Mr Trelawney asked me to take a note to Long John Silver . طلب مني السيد تريلاوني تدوين ملاحظة إلى لونغ جون سيلفر .

I went to the inn which Silver owned يمتلكه سيلفر . It was full of people بالناس , but I soon saw a tall, strong man with one leg لكنني سرعان ما رأيت رجلاً طويل القامة قوياً له ساق واحدة .

He looked very happy جداً and seemed to know all of the people there . ويبدو أنه يعرف كل الناس هناك .

I walked up to him and gave him the note أعطيته الخطاب . When he saw that it was from Mr Trelawney, he looked surprised and said, "Ah, you must be the new ship's boy" عندما رأى أنها من السيد تريلاوني ، بدا مندهشاً ، وقال: "أه ، لابد أنك صبي السفينة الجديدة



At that moment في تلك اللحظة one of the men in the inn quickly left the room . I saw that he had three fingers on one hand . سرعان ما غادر أحد الرجال في الفندق الغرفة . رأيت أن لديه ثلاثة أصابع من جهة



"It's Black Dog" I called . "أوقفوه" I called Silver to one of his helpers . The helper ran after the door الباب . إلى أحد مساعديه .

"Do you know that man" هل تعرف هذا الرجل ? Black Dog is it , بلارك دوك . Silver asked me .

"Yes, he was one of the men who attacked my home. Did Mr Trelawney tell you about that?" I replied . نعم ، كان أحد الرجال الذين هاجموا منزلي . هل أخبرك السيد تريلاوني بهذا؟

"Ah, yes. I've seen him in my inn before. He sometimes comes with a blind man "

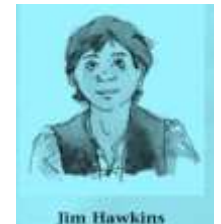
نعم . لقد رأيته في فندقى من قبل . في بعض الأحيان يأتي مع رجل أعمى .

"The blind man is called Pew" I said . "He was with Black Dog" كان مع "عندما هاجموا when they attacked" بلارك دوك .

"Then we must catch them both" ثم يجب أن نلحق بهم الاثنين . said Silver . However, the helper returned and said he could not catch Black Dog .

ومع ذلك ، عاد المساعد وقال أنه لا يستطيع الإمساك ببلارك دوك .

"Well, we must return to Mr Trelawney" يجب أن نعود إلى السيد تريلاوني . said Silver .



We walked back along the harbour past boats of different sizes, all preparing to go to sea . Silver told me all about the boats and I knew that he was a great sailor .

مشينا إلى الخلف على طول مرسى السفن مروراً بمراكب مختلفة الحجم ، وكلهم يستعدون للذهاب إلى البحر . أخبرني سيلفر بكل شيء عن القوارب وكنت أعرف أنه كان بحاراً عظيماً .

We found Dr Livesy with Mr Trelawney when we returned to his hotel, and told them about Black Dog.

وجدنا الدكتور ليفي مع السيد تريلاوني عندما عدنا إلى فندقه وأخبرناهم عن الكلب الأسود.

**"There is nothing we can do now," said Mr Trelawney. "We leave at four o'clock this afternoon. Get your hat, Jim, we'll go on the ship now," he said to me.**

قال السيد تريلاوني: "لا يوجد شيء يمكننا القيام به الآن". "تغادر الساعة الرابعة بعد ظهر هذا اليوم. قال لي: "خذ قبعتك يا جيم ، سنذهب على السفينة الآن."

It took some time to reach the Hispaniola. When we walked onto the big ship, the captain, Smollett, did not look happy to see us.

استغرق الأمر بعض الوقت للوصول إلى هيسبانيولا. عندما مشينا إلى السفينة الكبيرة ، لم يكن القبطان ، صموليت ، سعيدًا لرؤيتنا.



**"What's the problem?" asked Mr Trelawney. "**

ما هي المشكلة؟" ، سأل السيد تريلاوني.

**"I don't like the men on this ship and I'm not happy about where we're going," Smollett said**

لماذا لا؟" سأل الدكتور ليفي.

**"I was told that the destination of the journey was a secret**

لكن الطاقم أخبرني أننا نبحث عن الكنز. "But the crew tell me we're looking for treasure. I know that looking for treasure always means danger. And when I go on a journey, I like to be able to choose my own crew".

أعلم أن البحث عن الكنز يعني دائمًا الخطر. وعندما أذهب في رحلة ، أحب أن أكون قادرًا على اختيار طاقمي".

**"Don't you like the crew we chose?" asked Mr Trelawney.**

سأل السيد تريلاوني ، ألا تحب الطاقم الذي اخترناه؟

**"If I sail with them, I want you to stay at the front of the ship for all the journey, and to keep guns with you. And don't show anyone the map," said Smollett.**

إذا أبحرت معهم ، أريدك أن تبقى في مقدمة السفينة طوال الرحلة ، وأن تحافظ على الأسلحة معك. وقال صموليت "لا تظهر الخريطة لأي شخص."

**"Are you worried there will be a mutiny?" asked Dr Livesy.**

"هل أنت قلق من حدوث تمرد؟" ، سأل الدكتور ليفي.

**"It's my job to keep you safe, that's all," said Smollett, and walked to another part of the ship**

وقال صموليت ، "لقد كان عملي هو الحفاظ على سلامتك ، هذا كل شيء".

**"I think you've two good men on the ship," said Dr Livesy. "That's Long John Silver and Captain Smollett".**



"أعتقد أن لديك رجلان جيدان على متن السفينة" ، قال الدكتور ليفي. "هذا لونج جون سيلفر والكابتن صموليت".

**"I know Long John Silver is a good man," said Mr Trelawney, "but I don't think Captain Smollett is".**

قال السيد تريلاوني: "أعرف أن لونج جون سيلفر رجل جيد ، لكنني لا أعتقد أن الكابتن صموليت هو كذلك".

I agreed with Mr Trelawney. I did not like Captain Smollett.

وأنا أتفق مع السيد تريلاوني. لم يعجبني الكابتن صموليت .

journey	رحلة	parrot	ببغاء	barrel	برميل
crutch	عكاز	laugh	يضحك	empty	فارغ
cook	طباخ/طاه	apple	تفاحة	terrible	فظيع/سيء

The Hispaniola finally left Bristol and our long journey began. Silver was able to walk around the ship on one leg, using only a crutch.

غادرت هيسبانيولا أخيرًا بريستول وبدأت رحلتنا الطويلة. كان بإمكان سيلفر المشي حول السفينة على ساق واحدة ، باستخدام عكاز فقط.

All the men liked him and he was a good cook, his kitchen always clean دائماً ومطبخه دائماً نظيف. When he wasn't working, he looked after his parrot. He called it Captain Flint and said it was 200 years old. The parrot could talk, too, which always made me laugh.



. عندما لم يكن يعمل سيلفر ، كان يعتنى بببغاء. أطلق عليه الكابتن فلينت وقال إنه كان عمره 200 عام. يمكن للببغاء أن يتحدث ، أيضاً ، الأمر الذي جعلني أضحك دائماً.

One night , before I went to bed , I decided to eat an apple. The apples were kept in a big barrel , I heard a man talking nearby. It was Silver and what he said was terrible . في مكان قريب. كان فضياً وما قاله فظيلاً.



On that journey, Flint was the captain , he said. "It was then that I lost my leg and Pew became blind." لقد فقدت ساقى وأصبح بيو أعمى.

crew	طاقم	secret	سر	pirate	قرصان
sailor	بحار	attack	يهاجم/هجوم	patient	صبور/مريض

After that journey , I put a lot of money in the bank. It was a great journey, and most of the same crew are on this ship today".

، وضعت الكثير من المال في البنك. كانت رحلة رائعة ، ومعظم أفراد الطاقم على متن هذه السفينة اليوم. "You won't be able to return to Bristol after this journey," said another sailor called Dick. "What will happen to your inn ?" قال بحار آخر يدعى ديك: "لن تتمكن من العودة إلى بريستول بعد هذه الرحلة". "ماذا سيحدث لفندقك؟"

"I've sold it," said Silver. "My wife has the money and is waiting for me to return in a secret place. And after this journey, you'll have lots of money, too".

زوجتي لديها المال وتنتظرنى للعودة في مكان سري. وبعد هذه الرحلة ، سيكون لديك الكثير من المال أيضاً. "

Another man joined them and said, "I'm tired of waiting. When can we attack Captain Smollett"?

انضم إليهم رجل آخر وقال: "تعبت من الانتظار. متى يمكننا مهاجمة الكابتن صموليت ؟"

"You must be patient" , said Silver. "Trelawney has the map , so we wait until they have found the treasure. We might also want Smollett to take us home before we attack".



لذلك ننظر حتى يعثروا على الكنز. قد نرغب أيضاً في أن يأخذنا صموليت إلى الوطن قبل الهجوم



أجاب بحار آخر: "يجب ألا ننتظر هذا الوقت "We shouldn't wait that long," replied another sailor الطويل".

"You're like the others," said Silver. "You want to do things quickly. That's what Pew and Flint wanted to do. What happened to them? Pew is blind and Flint is dead".

قال سيلفر "أنت مثل الآخرين". "تريد أن تفعل الأشياء بسرعة. هذا ما أراد بيو و فلينت. ماذا حدث لهم؟ بيو أعمى وفلينت ميت".

I began to realise that Silver was not only a cook, but he was also a pirate, and the other crew were part of his gang.

بدأت أدرك أن سيلفر لم يكن فقط طبّاخًا ، ولكنه كان أيضًا قراصنا ، وكان الطاقم الآخر جزءًا من عصابته.

"No, we wait," continued Silver. "When the time is right, I'll kill Trelawney and his friends! Now, Dick, can you get me an apple .

"لا ، نحن ننتظر" ، تابع سيلفر . "عندما يحين الوقت ، سأقتل تريلاوني وأصدقائه! الآن ، ديك ، هل من الممكن أن تحضر لي تفاحة ؟

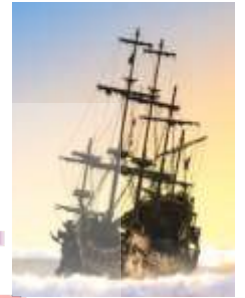
When I heard these words عندما سمعت هذه الكلمات I was very frightened. However, before Dick came to the barrel, I heard another sailor call out:

، كنت خائفا للغاية. ومع ذلك ، قبل وصول ديك إلى البرميل ، سمعت بحارًا آخر ينادي:

"I can see land" أستطيع أن أرى الأرض!

It was this news that saved me, because the sailors now all forgot about apples. We were near the Treasure Island .

كانت هذه الأخبار هي التي أنقذتني ، لأن البحارة الآن نسوا كل شيء عن التفاح. كنا بالقرب من جزيرة الكنز.



### Ex① Match to give the correct definitions.

harbour مرفأ	mutiny تمرد البحارة	crutch عكاز	parrot بيغاء	barrel برميل
--------------	---------------------	-------------	--------------	--------------

- ① ..... : a large container made of wood
- ② ..... : when a group of people refuse to obey the person in charge of them and take control for themselves
- ③ ..... : brightly coloured bird which can learn to speak
- ④ ..... : special stick which you put under your arm to help you walk when you have hurt your leg
- ⑤ ..... : an area of water next to the land where ships can stay safely

pirate قرصان	gang عصابة	secret سر	patient صبور	attack هجوم
--------------	------------	-----------	--------------	-------------

- ⑥ ..... : able to wait calmly for a long time
- ⑦ ..... : known about by only a few people and kept from others
- ⑧ ..... : an act of violence that is intended to hurt a person or damage a place
- ⑨ ..... : a group of people that causes trouble
- ⑩ ..... : sailor who attacks ships and steals from them

### 4 Discuss these questions in pairs.

1 Not all that glitters is gold. Explain referring to Silver and Smollett.

ليس كل ما يلمع هو ذهب. اشرح هذه العبارة بالإشارة إلى سيلفر و صموليت .



## الترجمة Translation

ملاحظات هامة قبل البدء في الترجمة .

- عند الترجمة نترجم حسب المعنى وليس ترجمة حرفية.
- حاول تخمين الكلمة التي لا تعرفها و إذا كان هناك كلمة عربية لا تعرف معناها الإنجليزي فحاول أن تستخدم كلمة مرادفة لها ثم تترجمها.
- تذكر ما يلي :
- تتكون الجملة الإنجليزية من فاعل + فعل + مفعول أو تكمله .

### Subject + verb + object or complement

- ① I admire Mohamed Salah . انا معجب بمحمد صلاح
- ② I went to Hurgahda last week . ذهبت إلى الغردقة الاسبوع الماضي .
- ③ Al - Ahly won the match yesterday. فاز الاهلى بالمباراة أمس

كلمة ان - فان - ف ( لا تترجم .

⑤ Pollution is a serious problem .

⑤ ان التلوث مشكلة خطيرة

hobby / Indian films

⑥ أن هوايتي المفضلة هي مشاهدة الافلام الهندية .

generosity كرم

⑦ ان الناس في قريتي مشهورون بكرمهم.

■ v. to have لة معاني كثيرة .

- ① I have a mobile . يمتلك موبايل
- ② I have a shower every day يأخذ دش
- ③ I had a good time يقض وقت
- ④ I have breakfast at 6.30 a.m يتناول
- ⑤ I have some visitors. يستقبل
- ⑥ I have a cold . يعاني من
- ⑦ I have to buy bread . يجب
- ⑧ I had a letter . يتسلم

2- تتكون الجملة العربية من فعل + فاعل + مفعول أو شبه جملة .

مثال : ⑥ يعاني جدى من ضغط الدم المرتفع .

Suffers from my grandfather high blood pressure . خطأ ✗  
My grandfather suffers from high blood pressure . صواب ✓

أفعال شائعة الاستخدام في الترجمة

enable	يمكن	achieve	يحقق	discover	يكشف
solve	يحل	save	يوفر	agree	يوافق
affect	يؤثر	want	يريد	avoid	يتجنب
believe	يعتقد	build	يبني	increase	يزيد
use	يستخدم	benefit	يستفيد	protect	يحمى
consider	يعتبر	decide	يقرر	depend on	يعتمد على
develop	يطور	encourage	يشجع	prefer	يفضل

⑦ يفضل معظم السياح زيارة المعابد القديمة في الأقصر و اسوان .

Most tourists prefer visiting ancient temples in Luxor and Aswan .

⑧ يفضل بعض الناس الحياة البسيطة والصحية للريف .

Some people prefer the simple and healthy life of the country .

⑨ يأتي السياح إلى مصر من أنحاء العالم لزيارة الأماكن التاريخية .

Tourists come to Egypt from all over the world to visit historic places.

ترجم بنفسك :

Salah / Liverpool

⑩ يلعب محمد صلاح الكرة في نادى ليفربول .

- 11 السياحة البيئية لا تدمر البيئة . ecotourism/ damage / environment
- 12 أود زيارة عمى فى نهاية الاسبوع . I 'd like to.. / at the weekend
- 13 مصر لديها علاقة فريدة مع كل الدول العربية . unique relationship
- 14 قابلت على بينما كنت ذاهب إلى النادي . club
- 15 تعدّ السياحة في مصر أحد أهم مصادر الدخل القومي . national income
- 16 تتمتع مصر بشواطئ خلابة على على ساحل البحر الأحمر . charming خلاصة
- 17 يجب أن تحافظ على نظافة مدينتك . keep your..... clean
- ينبغي أن تعمل بجد لكي تحقق هدفك فى الحياة . achieve your goal / تحقق هدفك / work hard
- 17 ينبغي أن نحمل الحيوانات المهددة . protect / endangered animals.
- 18 لا يحب أخي الطعام الحار . ( spicy food )
- 19 تطور مصر السياحة البيئية لكي تحمي البيئات المختلفة بساحل البحر الأحمر . along the Red Sea coast
- 20 أختي لديها رغبة قوية لتصبح طبيبة . a strong desire
- 21 العاصمة الجديدة سوف تحل مشكلة الاسكان فى مصر . The new capital
- 22 بفضل وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي و الانترنت , أصبح العالم قرية صغيرة . thanks to.... / social media / a small village
- 23 ليس لدى آى أصدقاء فى مدرستى الجديدة .
- 24 تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها لإيجاد فرص عمل للشباب و بناء مساكن لهم . build homes
- 25 يبنى الناس في قريتي منازلهم من بالمواد المحلية . with local materials.
- 26 كل المصريين فخرون بعلمائهم العظام في جميع المجالات . proud of / fields مجالات
- 27 يستخدم الناس الحاسوب فى العديد من الأنشطة . activities أنشطة
- 28 لقد اشترى والدى سيارة جديدة مؤخرًا .
- 29 قناة السويس الجديدة قصرت shorten الرحلة البحرية sea journey من الشرق الى الغرب .

## Unit 1

## A. Translate into Arabic:

① Animal Guardians aims at defending animals worldwide against cruelty and exploitation. Thus, we can keep rare animals and protect them from dying out.

② Animal guardians is an organization that employs people to protect animals. These animals are threatened with dying out because of hunting.

③ The pollution resulting from the use of oil is a serious problem. So, scientists look for alternative sources of energy to solve this problem.

## B. Translate into English:

④ علينا أن نشجع السياحة البيئية مع مراعاة الحفاظ علي البيئة وأثارنا العظيمة, يجب أن نحمي الحضارة التي صنعها القدماء المصريون من التلف.

⑤ علي الرغم من فوائدها الإقتصادية, للسياحة أثر عظيم علي البيئة. لذا لابد من توعية السياح بكيفية الحفاظ علي البيئة والأماكن الأثرية.

⑥ يعتقد علماء الإقتصاد أننا يجب أن نزيد الإنتاج ونقلل من إستيراد البضائع, فهذا سوف يسفر عن دعم الصناعة الوطنية وحل المشكلة الاقتصادية.

## Unit 2

## A. Translate into Arabic:

① Charitable organizations aim at creating trusted, sustainable and cooperative communities. Surely, this will have a great effect on a lot of people.

② Voluntary work should be directed to deal with different issues. Surely, this work will result in solving lots of social problems.

③ The next decades will witness a shortage of food because of overpopulation. Genetic engineering is one of the solutions to this problem .

## B. Translate into English:

④ يجب علي الأغنياء والمشاهير أن يساهموا في تقديم الخدمات الممكنة للمجتمع, وهذه الخدمات تهدف إلي تخفيف العبء عن الناس في شتي المجالات.



٥ المنظمة الخيرية هي منظمة غير هادفة للربح تستهدف العمل التطوعي. يتم هذا العمل من خلال الأنشطة التي تخدم الفقراء وذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة

٦ تساعد القراءة على تنمية مواهب الطفل بحيث تكون لديه القدرة على الإبداع ،لذلك تهدف الحكومة إلى بناء الكثير من المكتبات العامة في كل مكان.

### Unit 3

#### A. Translate into Arabic:

١ Childrens rights include the right to health, education, and play. Also, children have the right to protection from abuse and harm.

٢ The political commitment to children's rights is very strong in Egypt. The government tries to provide social and health care in various fields.

٣ Tourism is an important source of national income and hard currency. Besides, it is an opportunity for employing many youth during vacations.

#### B. Translate into English:

٤ تفرض الحكومة القوانين الصارمة لمنع عمل الأطفال وحمايتهم وتوفير الرعاية الكافية لهم ، فلا شك أن الأطفال هم شباب الغد وقوة الأمة في المستقبل .

٥ تشير عمالة الأطفال إلى استغلال الأطفال من خالل العمل المختلف , وهذا العمل يحرمهم من طفولتهم ، ويمنعهم من الذهاب إلى المدرسة، ويضرهم بشدة.

٦ ندين بالكثير للعلماء لما قدموه من إسهامات عديدة لخدمة البشرية. لذا يجب أن نستفيد من مجهودهم في حياتنا العملية في شتى المجالات .

## ① Workbook Practice Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Dalia didn't have \_\_\_\_\_ friends when she started at her new school.  
a) the                      b) some                      c) a                      d) any
- 2 In Egypt, students in primary school have to wear \_\_\_\_\_ uniform.  
a) the                      b) a                      c) an                      d) no article
- 3 The teacher gave us \_\_\_\_\_ homework for the next lesson.  
a) a                      b) many                      c) some                      d) any
- 4 What do you intend to study when you join the university ? I \_\_\_\_\_ engineering.  
a) will study                      b) am going to study                      c) study                      d) would study
- 5 Why \_\_\_\_\_ . you volunteer at the new youth club next summer?  
a) don't                      b) didn't                      c) do                      d) did
- 6 Did you \_\_\_\_\_ your arm yesterday?  
a) broke                      b) break                      c) breaking                      d) broken
- 7 We should \_\_\_\_\_ money to charities to help the poor.  
a) donate                      b) steal                      c) take                      d) refuse
- 8 The beach was really \_\_\_\_\_ , so we couldn't find a place to sit.  
a) beautiful                      b) exotic                      c) crowded                      d) isolated

### 2 Fill in the gaps with one word.

PRAC Next week, our school (1) \_\_\_\_\_ holding a special event to help students to (2) \_\_\_\_\_ what to do after their exams. In the morning, we're (3) \_\_\_\_\_ to watch videos about career choices and listen to speeches by people with different jobs. I think we (4) \_\_\_\_\_ be able to ask questions, but I'm not certain. In the afternoon, we're going (5) \_\_\_\_\_ work in groups and do some more research about the jobs we (6) \_\_\_\_\_ interested in .

### 3 Translate the following into Arabic.

1 Ecotourism aims at providing holidays to places which are endangered and isolated.

تهدف السياحة البيئية إلى توفير العطلات للأماكن المعرضة للخطر والنادية .

2 Try to avoid mixing with bad friends who have bad habits.

حاول أن تتجنب الاختلاط مع أصدقاء السوء الذين يمارسون العادات السيئة .

### 4 Translate the following into English.

1 في عطلة نهاية الأسبوع ، ذهبنا إلى الشاطئ واستمتعنا بالسباحة في البحر.

-At the weekend, we went to the beach and enjoyed swimming in the sea.

هل سبق لك ان قضيت عطلة الصيف مع أصدقائك خارج القاهرة ؟

-Have you ever spent the summer holiday with your friends outside Cairo?

### 5 Read the text and answer the questions.

#### Cyberbullying

The word **cyberbullying** refers to bullying on the internet or on a smartphone. Most teenagers have experienced some kind of cyberbullying, and it affects both girls and boys. One problem is getting offensive messages on social media, in texts or emails. Another problem is when bullies post personal information or pictures of someone. Sometimes it can be anonymous, and that means the victims don't know who is attacking them, which can be very stressful.

Teenagers need to know that they can talk to an adult about what is happening. It's important to report bullies on websites and the police can also help. Any kind of bullying can have serious consequences, so most schools have systems to deal with cyberbullying. It is very important to report any problems and help everyone to stay safe online.

1 Cyberbullying affects \_\_\_\_\_

- a) boys. b) girls. c) boys and girls.

2 Most teenagers have to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) talk to adults about cyberbullying. b) have been bullies. c) experience cyberbullying.

3 Cyberbullying is not \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) unusual. b) anonymous. c) a problem.

4 Who needs to be safe online?

- a) friends b) adults c) everyone

5 What are the best ways of staying safe online?

6 What can you do if you discover someone you know is a cyberbully?

7 Why do some people become bullies?

**6 Choose one of the two topics. Write about 150 words on the topic.**

1 Write a three-paragraph essay about the advantages and disadvantages of living in a place which is a popular tourist destination. Include your opinion on whether it is a good or bad thing.

مزايا وعيوب المعيشة في مكان الذي هو وجهة سياحية شعبية.

2 Write an email to a friend telling him about a place you would like to visit on holiday. Include reasons why you want to go there, what you would do there and what time of year you would like to go.

الالكترونيا لصديق يخبره عن المكان الذي ترغب في زيارته في عطلة

Notes

educational